https://gramaticasytextosdelasgrandesculturas.wordpress.com/2016/05/31/corpus-of-maya-hieroglyphic-inscriptions-ix-volumenes-xx-tomos/https://mega.nz/#F!FIQBmCTI!1jBunhLYeubLxN7sfH1K2g

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VOLUME 3 PART 3

YAXCHILAN

# **CORPUS**

OF

# MAYA

# HIEROGLYPHIC INSCRIPTIONS

Volume 3 Part 3

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PEABODY MUSEUM
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Vol. 1 Introduction Vol. 2-1 Naranjo 2-2 Naranjo, Chunhuitz, Xunantunich 2-3 Ixkun, Ucanal, Ixtutz, Naranjo Vol. 3-1 Yaxchilan 3-2 Yaxchilan Itzimte, Pixoy, Tzum Vol. 4-1 Vol. 5-1 Xultun

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# Yaxchilan, Lintel 59

LOCATION Found by Linton Satterthwaite, Jr., in 1935 in front of the middle doorway of Structure 24.

CONDITION Unbroken, though flawed by a crack through the sculptured edge. Degree of erosion moderate.

MATERIAL Limestone.

SHAPE Parallel-sided.

DIMENSIONS MW 0.52 m (underside)

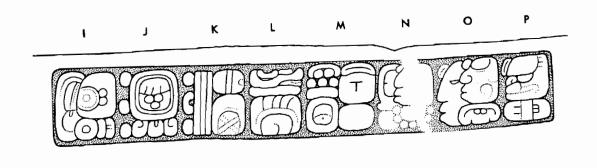
HSc 0.10 m WSc 0.65 m MTh 0.20 m Rel 0.7 cm

CARVED AREAS One edge only.

PHOTOGRAPH Graham, 1975.

DRAWING Graham, based on a drawing corrected by artificial light and on Satter-thwaite's 1935 photograph.





#### Yaxchilan, Lintel 19

LOCATION In situ over the doorway in the northwest end of Structure 22, where it was seen by Maler.

CONDITION Unbroken, but most of the surface that formerly bore an inscription has corroded and scaled away. The portion not thus destroyed retains a hard, almost polished finish with red paint adhering to it.

MATERIAL Very fine-grained limestone.

SHAPE The surface is flat; the sides are parallel.

DIMENSIONS MW 0.65 m

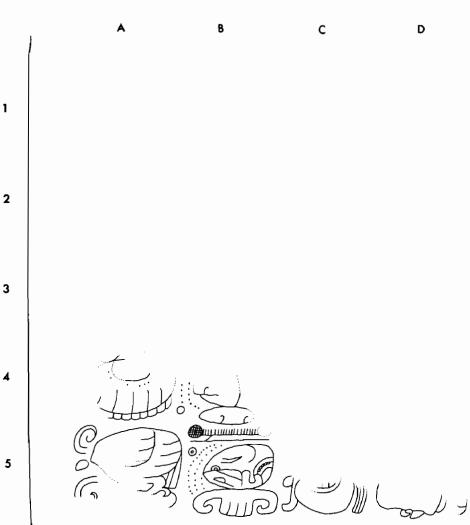
0.67 m (approx.) H\$c WSc 0.52 m (approx.) MTh  $0.21 \, \mathrm{m}$ 0.1 cm (approx.) Rel

CARVED AREAS Underside only, with an incised inscription.

PHOTOGRAPH Graham, 1978. The lintel having been precariously balanced on a collapsing jamb, and the doorway choked with debris, there was formerly no possibility of photographing it. I am therefore much obliged to Arqueólogo Roberto García Moll for having the jamb consolidated and the doorway cleared out. This doorway proved to have been reduced to about half its original width by a later construction, so that it was still impossible to photograph the entire lower surface of the lintel. Fortunately, the bottom of the panel where glyphs still survive lies over the northeastern and unobstructed side of the doorway. The bottom of glyph A5 is obscured by the jamb.

DRAWING Graham, based on a tracing made with the use of electric light.





#### Yaxchilan, Lintel 23

LOCATION Found during excavation by Roberto García Moll in 1979. The lintel lay among debris in front of the doorway in the western end of Structure 23 that leads into the front chamber. It has since been placed once more over the now reconstructed doorway.

CONDITION Broken into two pieces. The front edge and rather more than half of the underside are in nearly pristine condition, except for some pitting and unusual erosion cavities that surround the glyph-blocks, the latter perhaps owing their origin to rows of drill holes that may have outlined the raised blocks, as

have been noted on a few other sculptures, notably Dos Pilas Stela 8.

MATERIAL Fine-grained limestone.

SHAPE A well-formed lintel with parallel sides.

DIMENSIONS	Underside:	MW	0.85 m
		HSc	0.86 m
		WSc	0.67 m
		MTh	0.24 m
		Rel	0.9 cm
	Front:	HSc	0.16 m

WSc

0.86 m

CARVED AREAS Underside and front edge.

PHOTOGRAPHS Graham, 1979.

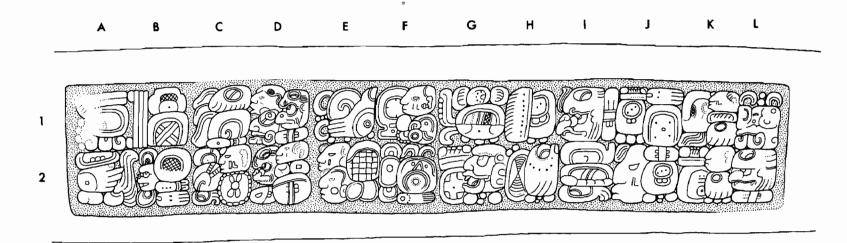
DRAWINGS Graham, based on field drawings corrected by artificial light.

REMARKS I have followed García Moll's suggestion that, as number 23 in Maler's numbering of the lintels came to be unassigned, that number should be assigned to this lintel. Since other lintels from the same structure are numbered 24 to 26, this is perfectly appropriate.

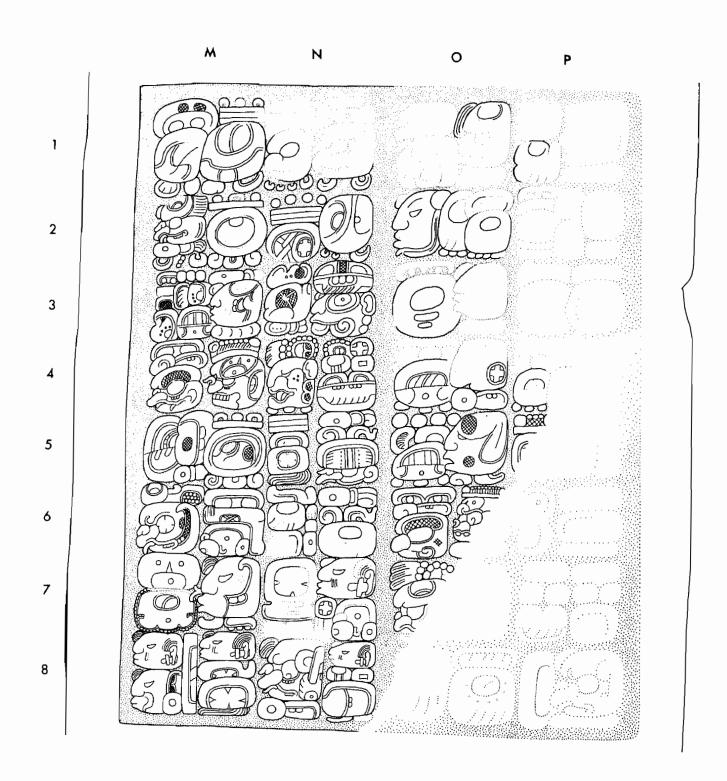


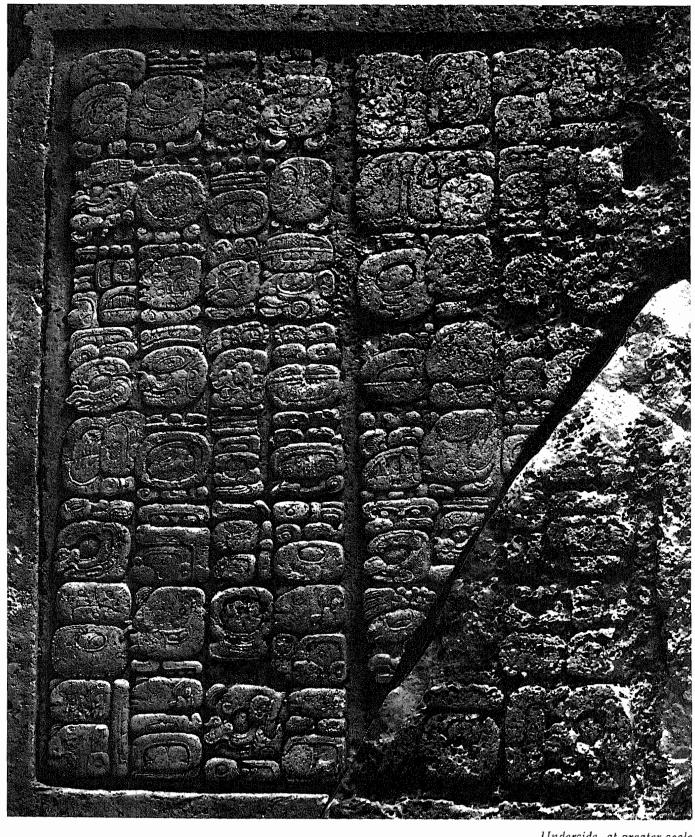


Front, at greater scale









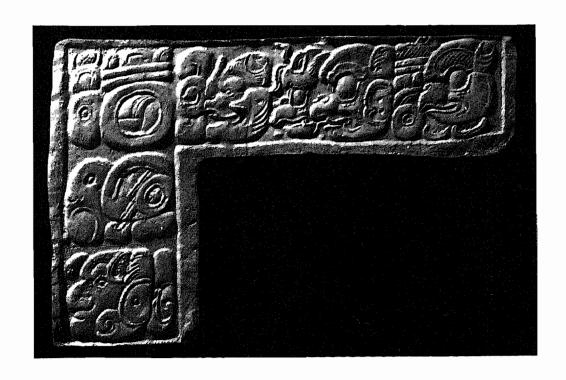
Underside, at greater scale

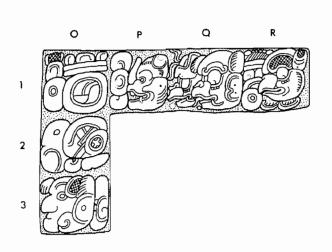
## Additions and Corrections Relating to Yaxchilan Lintels Already Published

#### Lintel 26 See: CMHI Volume 3 Part 1, page 37 (57)

When the drawing published on page 3:57 was in preparation, through oversight no use was made of a plaster cast of the panel containing glyph columns O through R, which is in the Peabody Museum collections. As this cast, made from a wax mold taken by Maler, discloses some mistakes in the published drawing and supplies details missing from it, a new drawing of the glyph panel is presented.

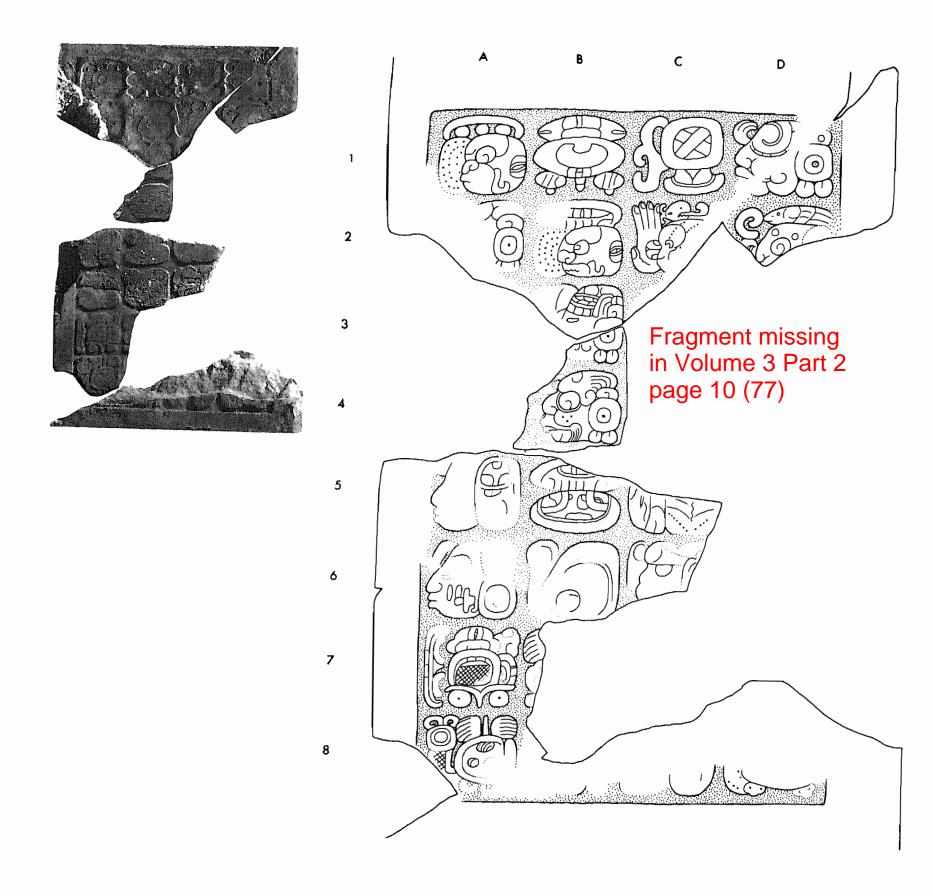
#### Columns O through R redrawn from Volume 3 Part 1, page 37 (57)





# Lintel 34 See: CMHI Volume 3 Part 2, page 10 (77)

Subsequent to the publication of this lintel in the second part of this volume, another fragment, undoubtedly one of those mentioned by Morley (see note, p. 3:77), has come to light in the bodega at Yaxchilan. This carries part of glyph D1 and part of D2. The Peabody Museum fragment, tentatively placed in the same position in my drawing and photograph, now seems for textual reasons more likely to have been at B4.



### Yaxchilan, Hieroglyphic Stairway 1

NOMENCLATURE The six steps of the stairway are numbered here from top to bottom in Roman numerals I to VI. The blocks within each step are numbered from the left or northern end: I-1, I-2, etc. However, since the inscription runs from block to block as a continuous text uninterrupted by framing borders, and since in many instances part of a particular glyph is carved on one block with the rest of it on the next, the glyphs cannot be assigned letter designations on a block-by-block basis; instead these designations must be applied in a single series for the whole of each step, notwithstanding the uncertainties of doing so in badly weathered passages.

The conventional labeling of glyph-blocks, with letters applied horizontally and numerals vertically, would have involved the use of double and triple primes for this inscription. To avoid such clumsy designations, the glyph-blocks on these steps, as well as those of HS.5, are numbered rather than lettered. In an example of evidently poor planning, the sculptors of this inscription were obliged to introduce a double row of glyphs toward its end. In order to preserve the proper reading order, numerals have been applied to pairs of columns in this section. In accordance with Morley's

practice, the left and right columns of such pairs can be distinguished by the addition of the letters a and b to the glyph-block number and the upper and lower halves by the addition of u.h. and l.h. Reference to such a glyph may therefore take this form: YAX:HS.1,83b,l.h.

LOCATION The lower steps of the stairway were discovered by Maler, the upper steps remaining obscured by debris until cleared by members of the Carnegie Institution expedition of 1931. The stairway is part of Structure 5, a platform of some size constructed on the river bank, with its rear overlooking the seasonally submerged "masonry pier" and its front forming the central element of the northeastern side of the largest plaza at Yaxchilan. The Hieroglyphic Stairway provides access to the platform from this plaza.

CONDITION Most of the 111 blocks forming this stairway remain in position, or have been only slightly disturbed. One block (VI-2) has fallen forward and now lies beneath the roots of a tree. A few are broken into several pieces, and many have had one or two pieces broken from them. (Some of these we were able to re-

store to their original position for photography.) Unfortunately, the general condition of the sculptured risers is deplorable, much of the stone having become very soft.

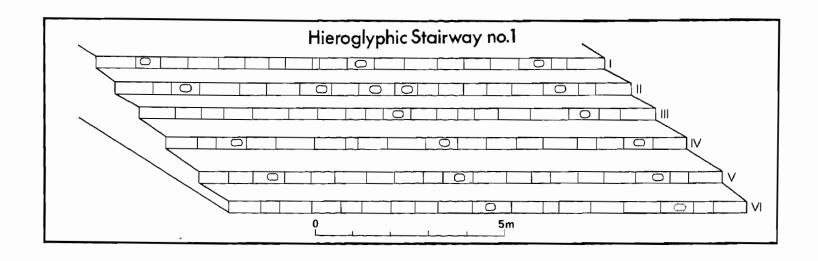
MATERIAL Limestone. Three of the blocks (I-9, IV-7, and V-13) are set with their bedding planes vertical and perpendicular to the plane of the risers.

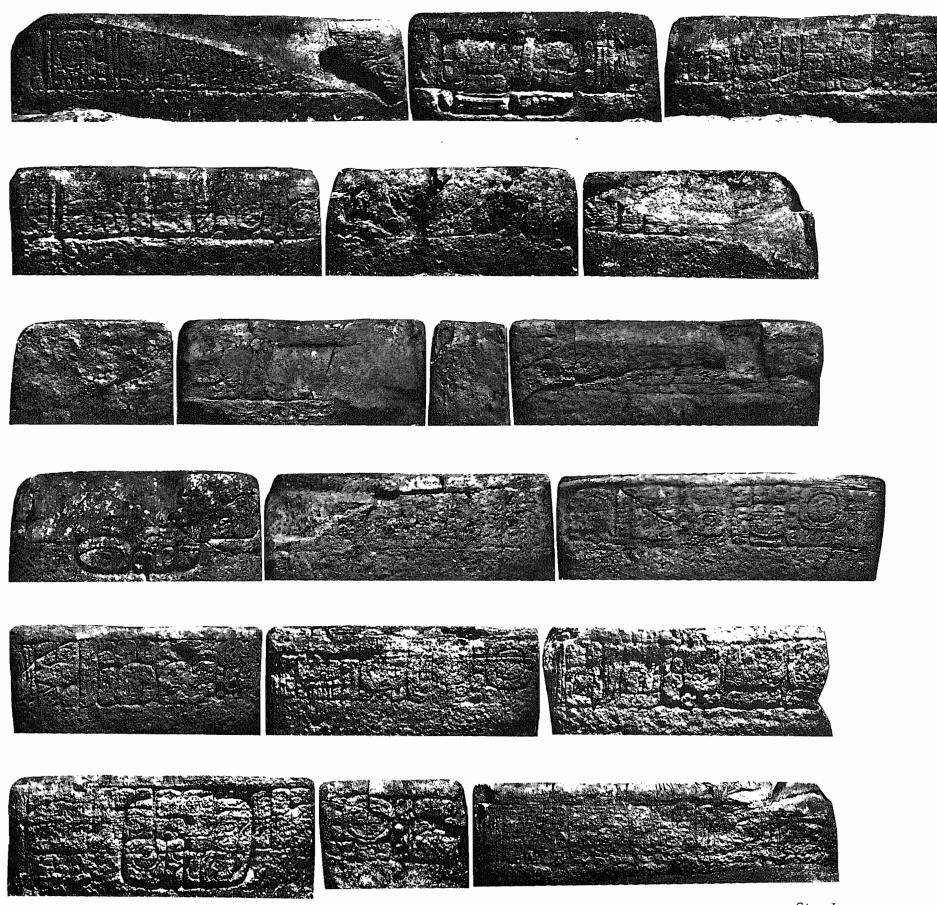
DIMENSIONS Step I is 13.55 m long; the lengths of the others lie between 13.75 and 13.90 m. The widths of the treads, ascending from Step VI to Step II, are 0.90, 1.00, 0.80, 0.65, and 0.65 m.

CARVED AREAS Risers only. Study of the large cartouches, especially that on Block I-17, raises the possibility that they may have been carved over the original text.

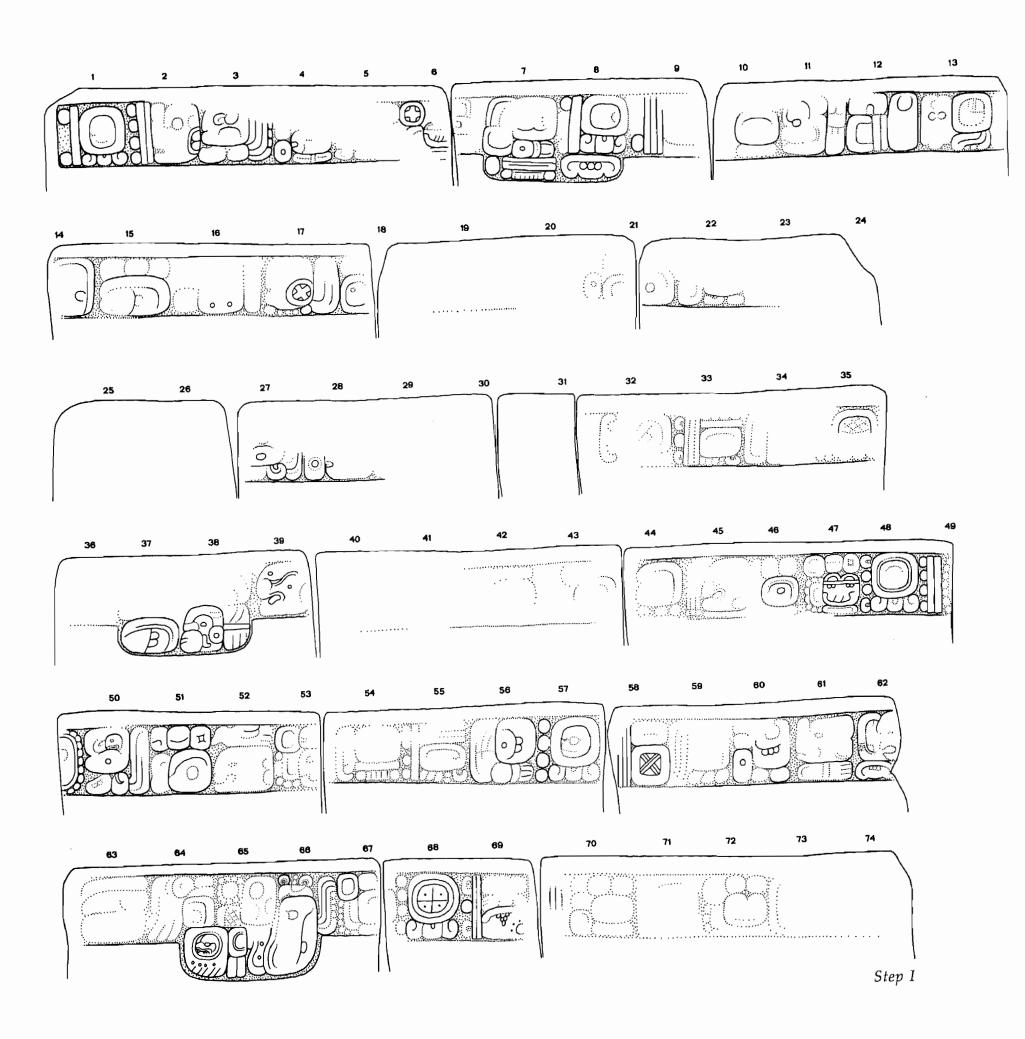
PHOTOGRAPHS The entire stairway was photographed by Graham step by step in 1970, and again with better lighting in 1980. Unfortunately, some of the latter series were ruined during development. The published photographs are taken from both series.

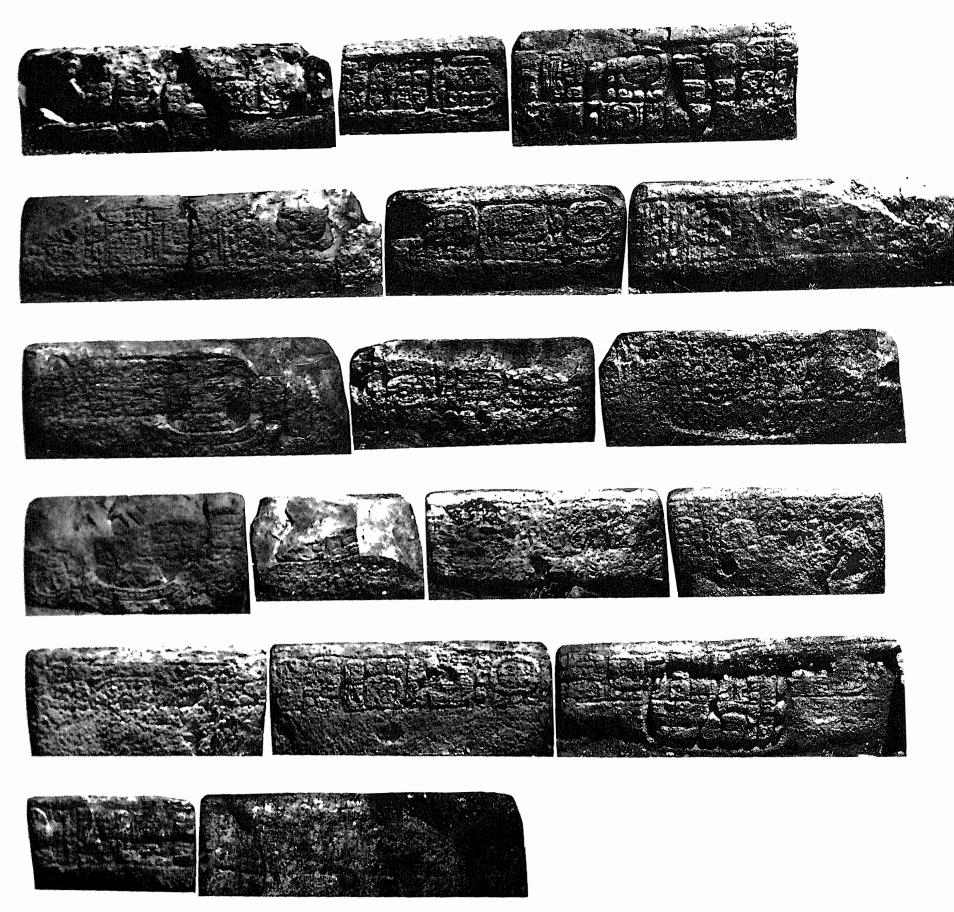
DRAWINGS Graham, based on field drawings corrected by artificial light.



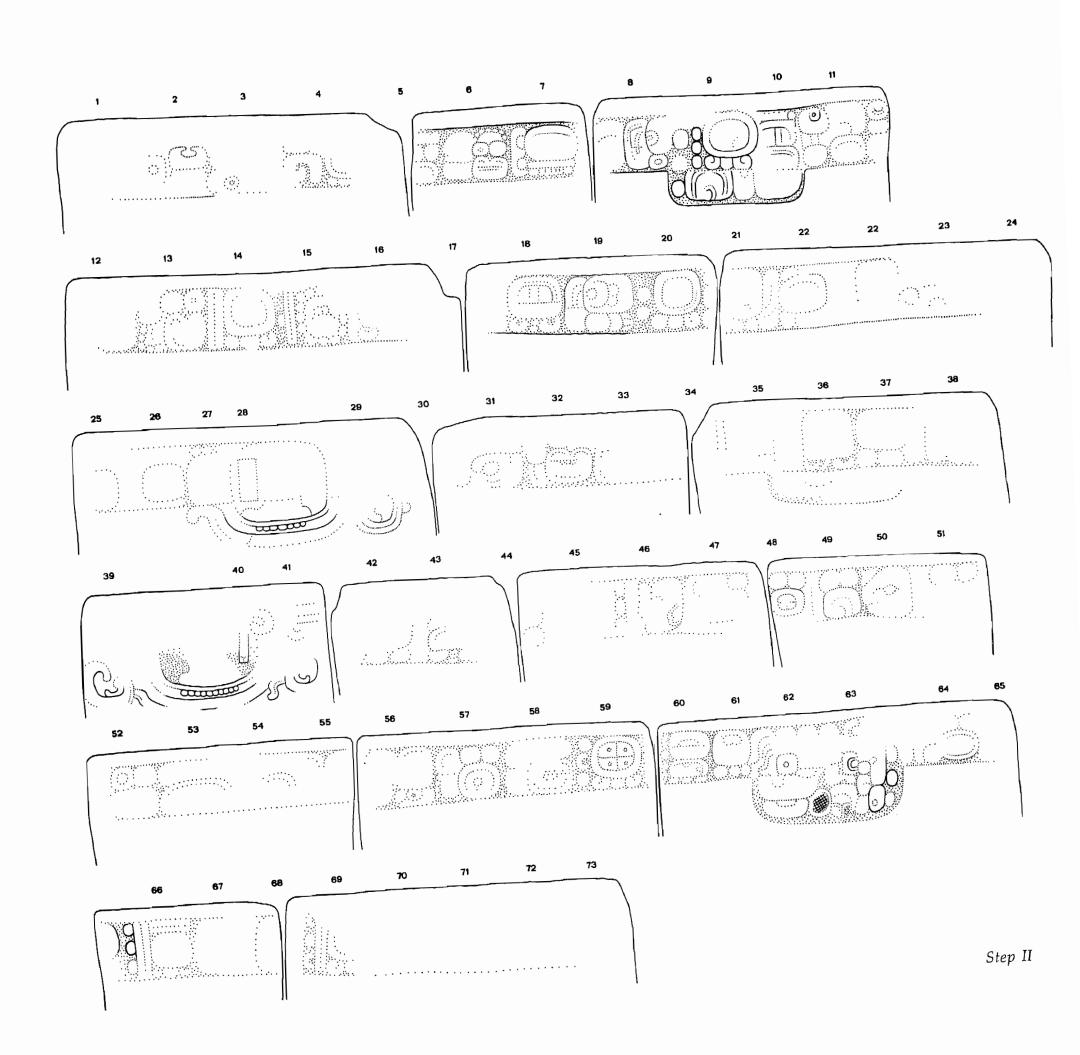


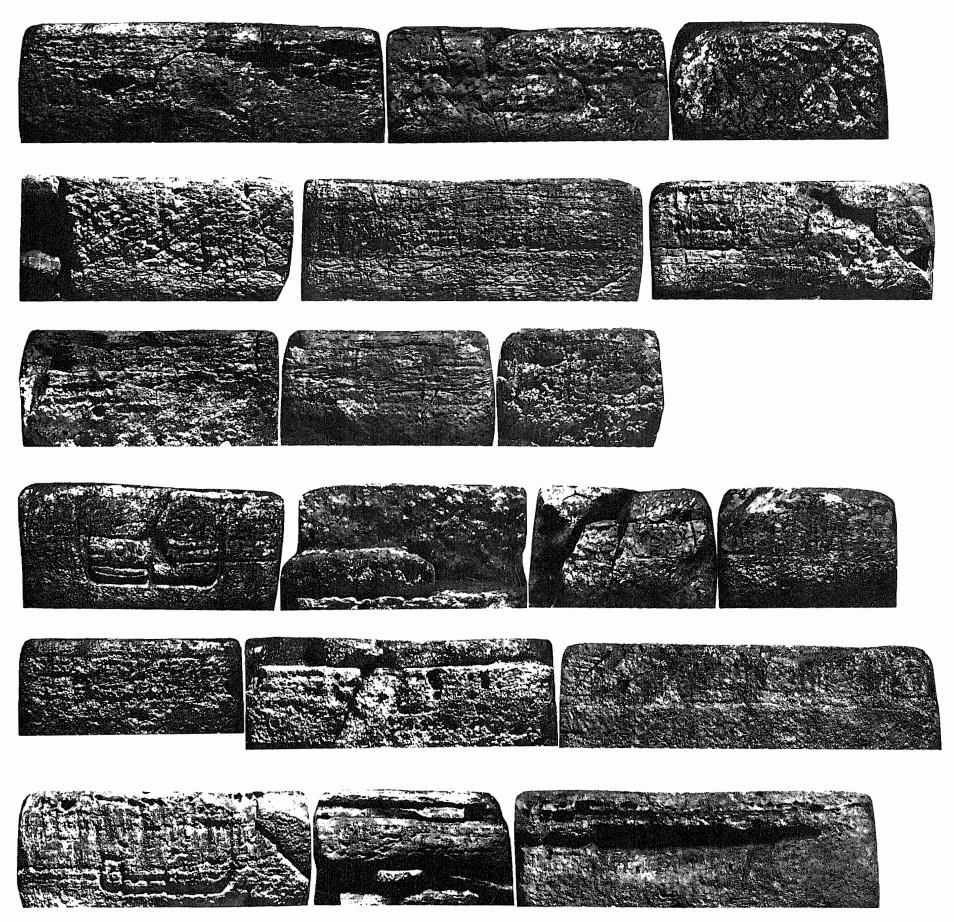
Step I



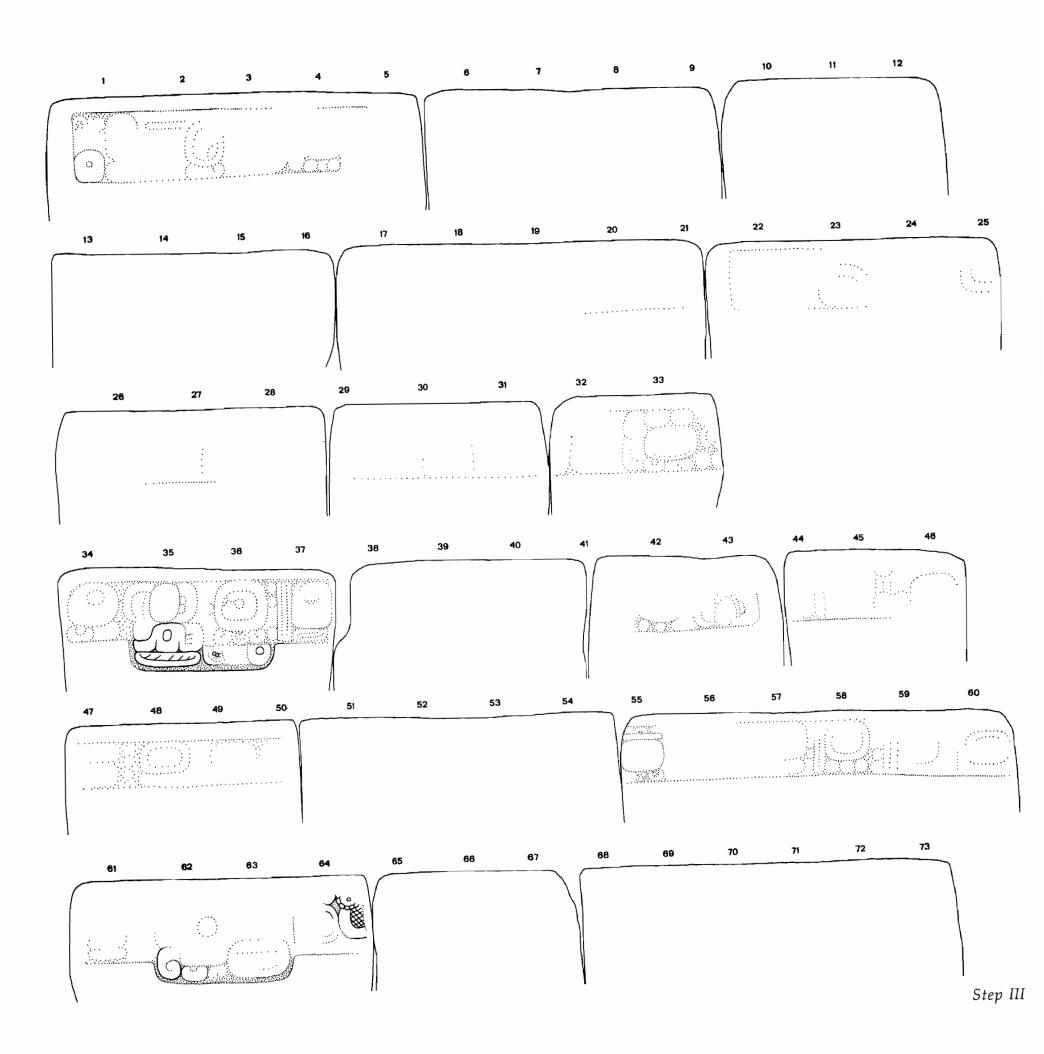


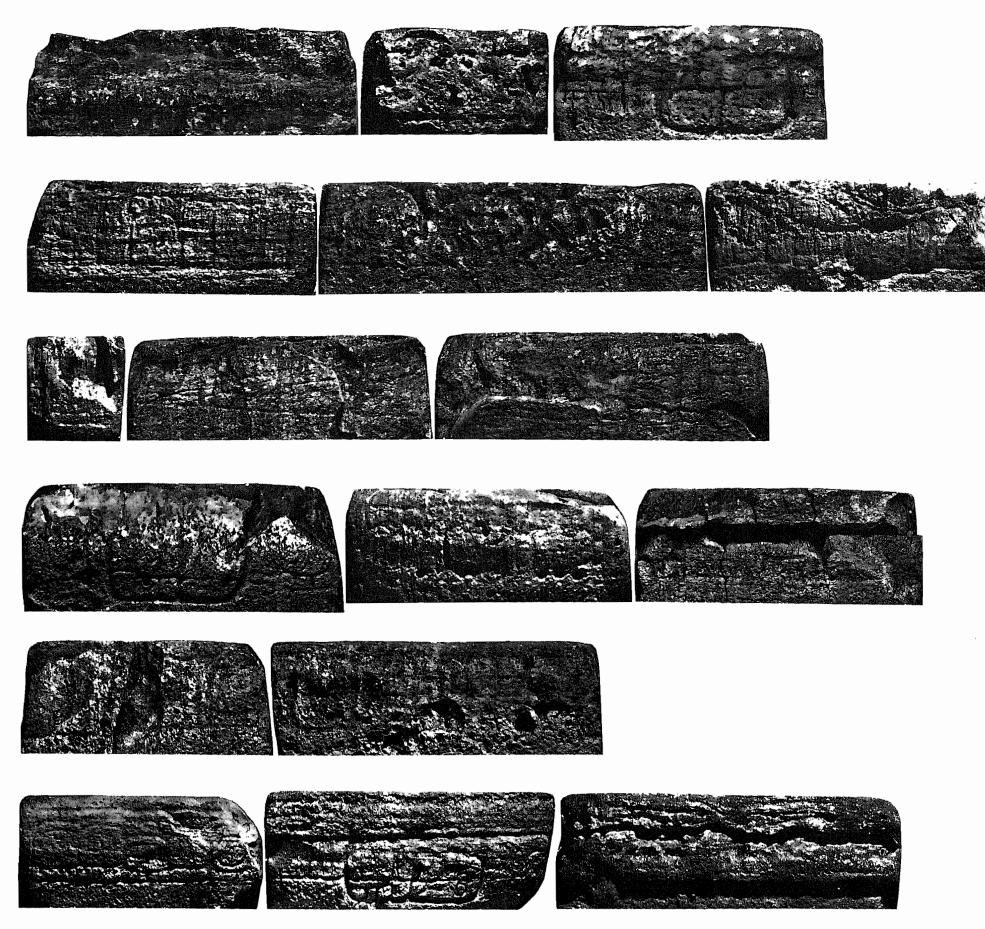
Step II



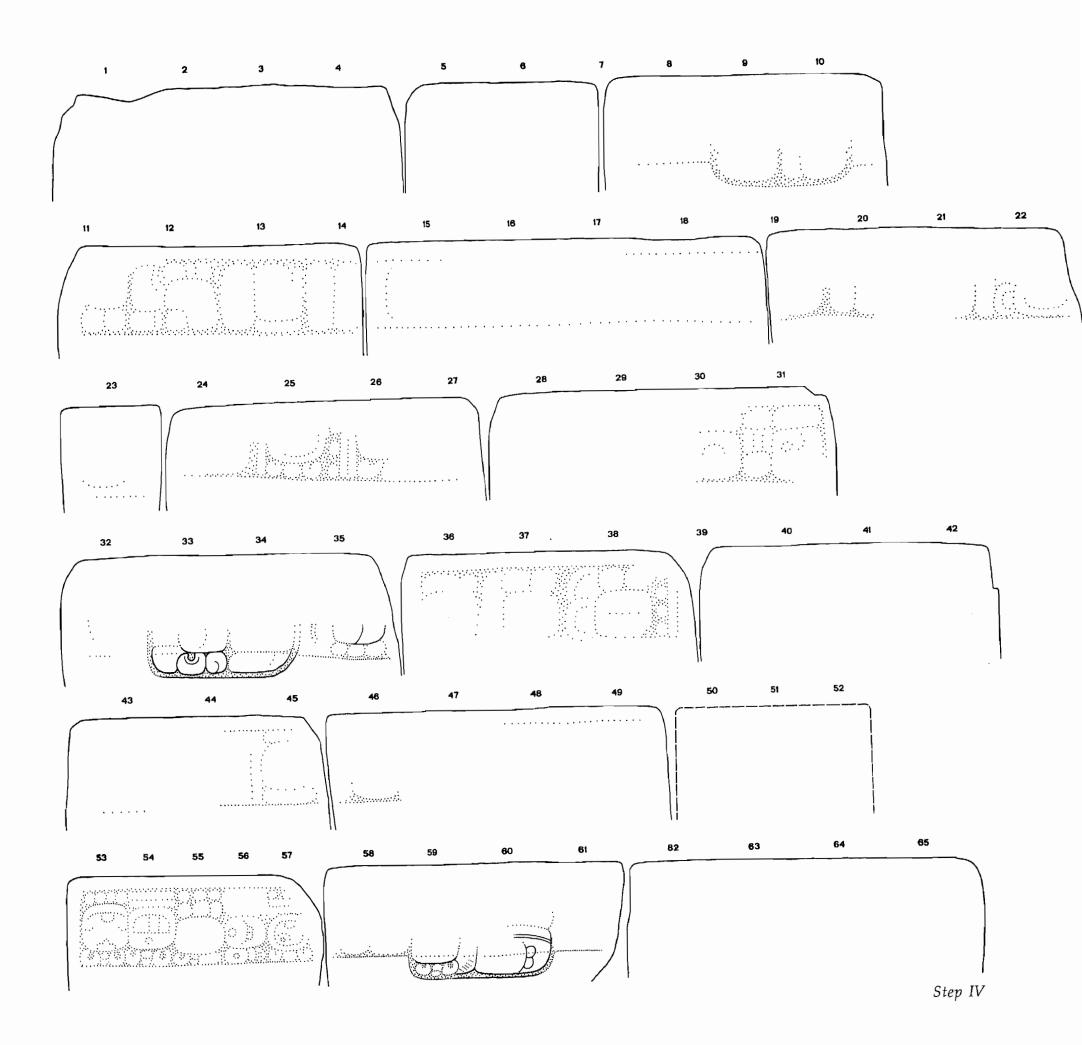


Step III



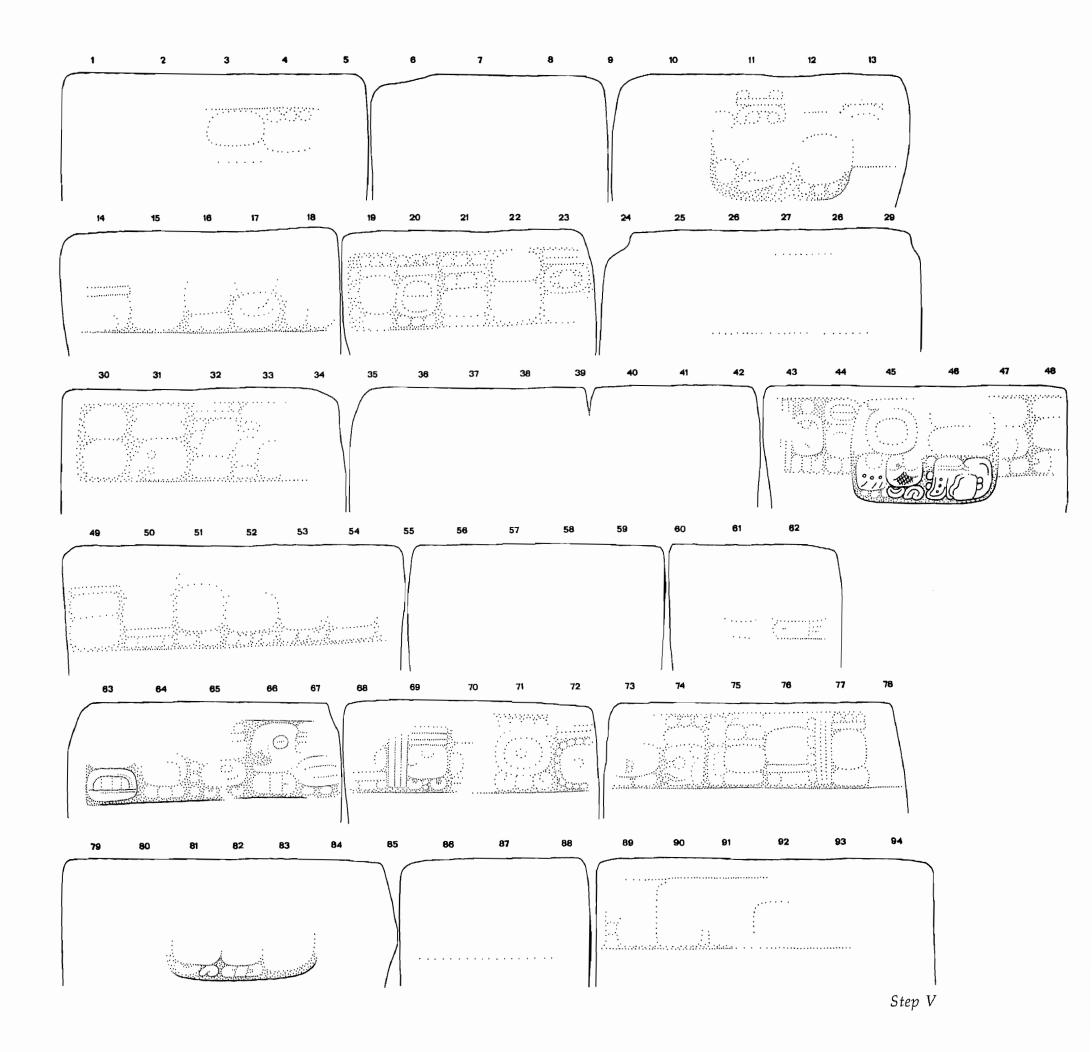


Step IV



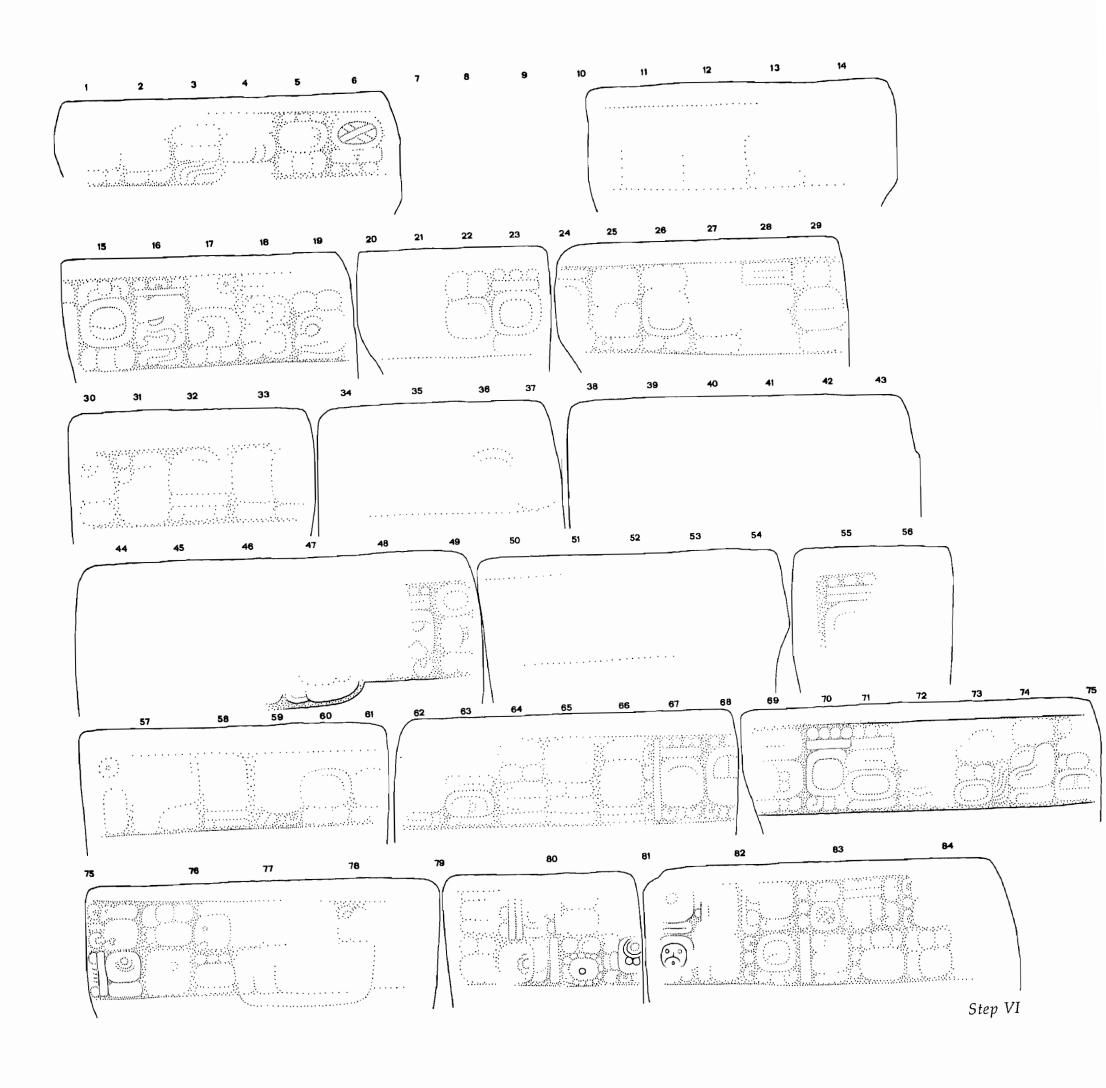


 $Step\ V$ 





Step VI



# Yaxchilan, Hieroglyphic Stairway 2

NOMENCLATURE The blocks constituting this step are numbered in Roman numerals I to XIII. Individual hieroglyphs may be referred to in this form: YAX:HS.2-VII,A1.

LOCATION The step was discovered by Roberto García Moll in 1975 during his program of clearing and consolidating Structure 33. The step is the last in the long ascent to this temple, and it runs nearly the full width of the building. The thirteen carved blocks extend slightly beyond the two outer doorways of the temple, the step itself continuing in both directions with uncarved and less massive blocks. (See the sketch plan on this page. This has been drawn to include Stela 31, the incised stalactite, in order to remedy the incorrect position given it in the site plan, pp. 3:6,7.)

CONDITION As found, the three central blocks, VI to VIII, were in a nearly pristine state. In common with the others they have suffered some damage to their upper edges from falling masonry. The other blocks (of clearly different style and origin) were more weathered, some of them being almost obliterated. The only block from which a substantial portion is missing is Block IV.

MATERIAL Limestone, of various qualities. The three central blocks are of yellowish stone of uniform fine grain.

SHAPE Most of the blocks are well trimmed, with dressed treads, although they lack depth below the carved area such as is commonly found in the sculptured steps of the Maya.

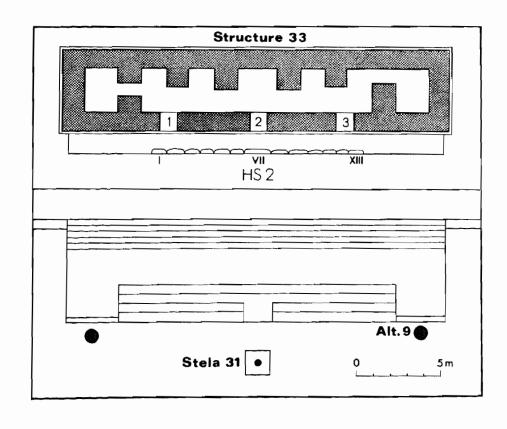
CARVED AREAS Risers only.

PHOTOGRAPHS Graham, 1975.

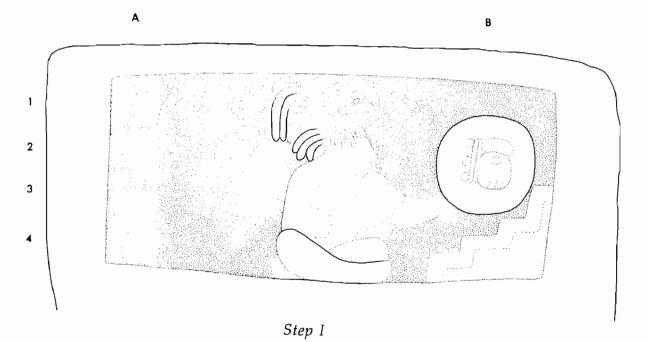
DRAWINGS Graham, based on field drawings corrected by artificial light.

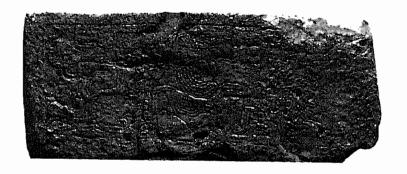
ENSIONS	Block	Ht	MW	HSc	WSc	Rel (cm)
	I	0.40	0.77	0.27	0.60	1.0
	II	0.42	0.96	0.30	0.77	0.2
	III	0.42	0.86	0.32	0.72	0.5
	IV	0.35	0.80*	0.26	_	0.2
	V	0.32	0.87	0.26	0.69	0.2
	VI	unknown	0.81	0.35	0.70	3.5
	VII	unknown	1.65	0.38	1.53	4.0
	VIII	unknown	0.97	0.33	0.84	3.0
	IX	0.56	1.10	0.30	0.81	0.2
	X	0.36	0.88	0.25	0.69	0.2
	XI	0.38	0.75	0.27†	_	0.3
	XII	0.36	0.68	0.26	0.52	0.2
	XIII	0.36	0.85	0.28†	0.65†	incised
	*estimated or	iginal width				

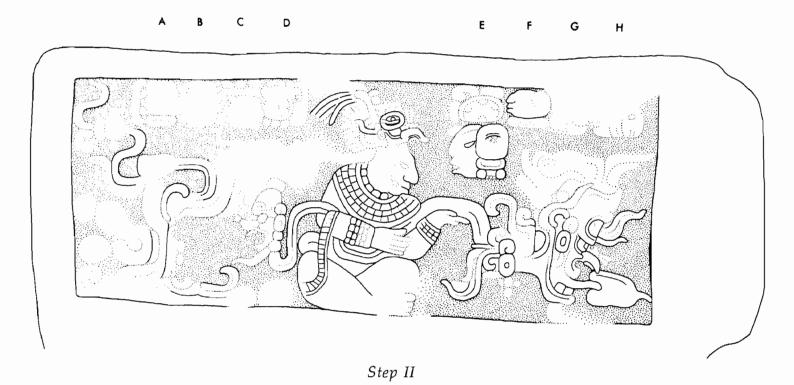
†approximate

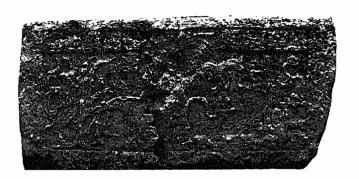


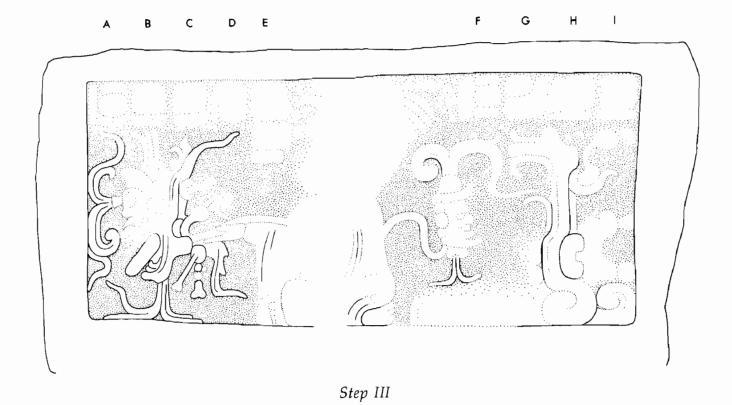




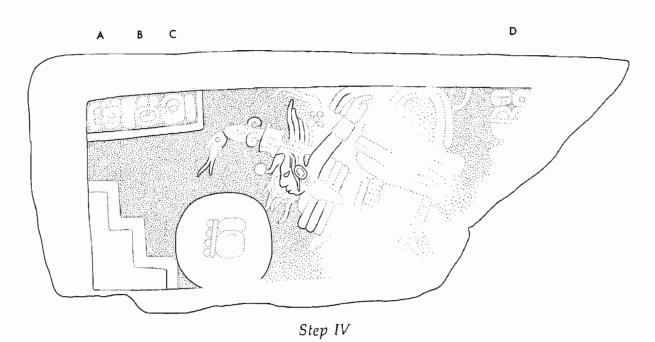




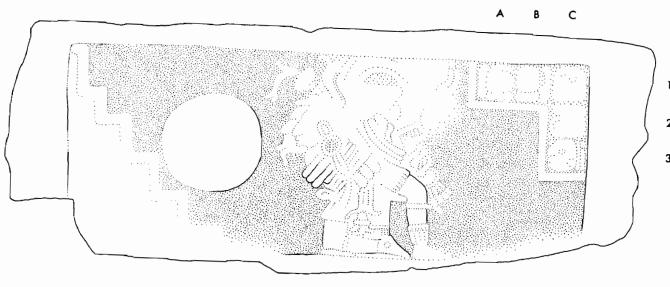






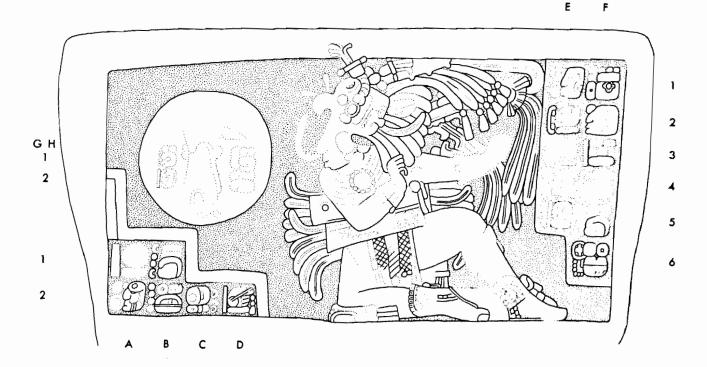






Step V







Step VI

Detail

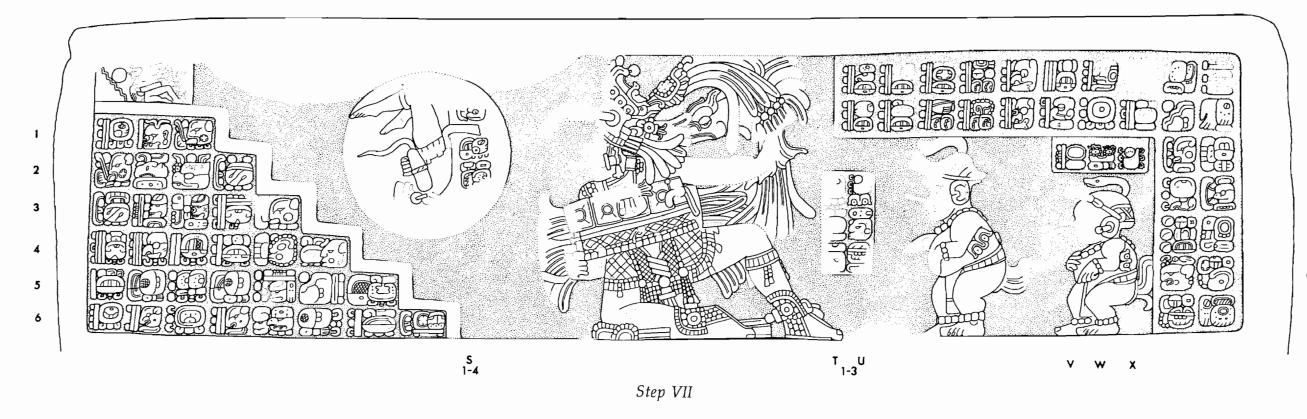




Detail

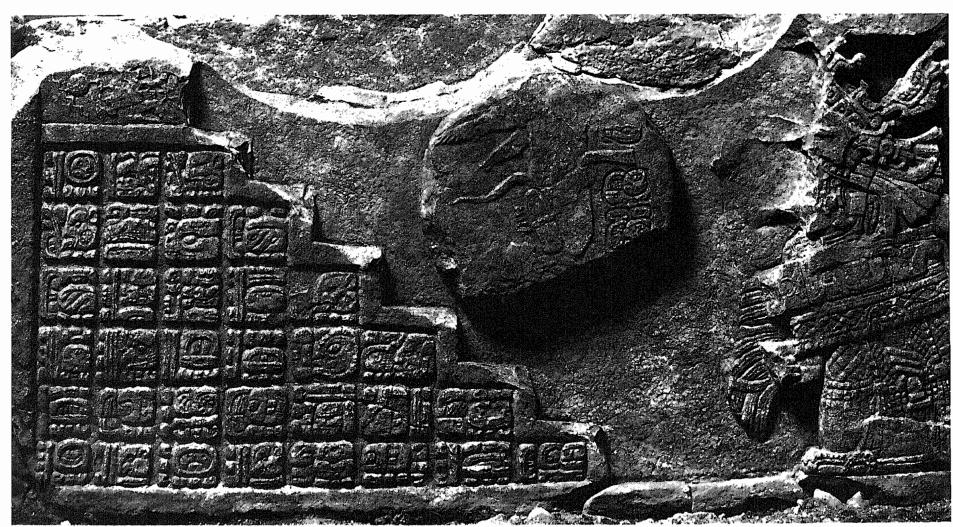
A B C D E F G H

IJKLMNOPQR



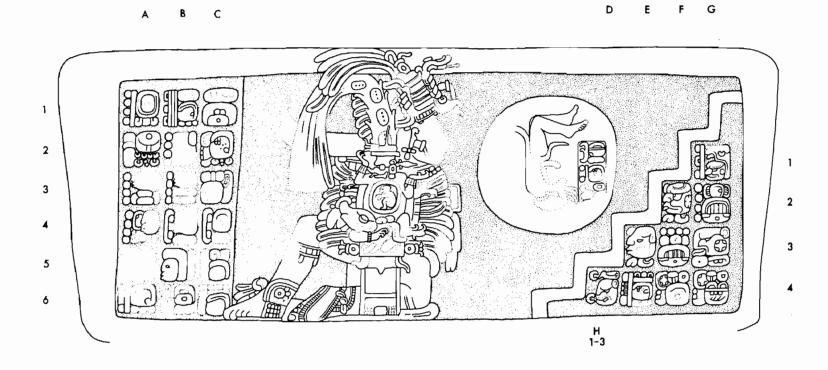


Detail



Detail

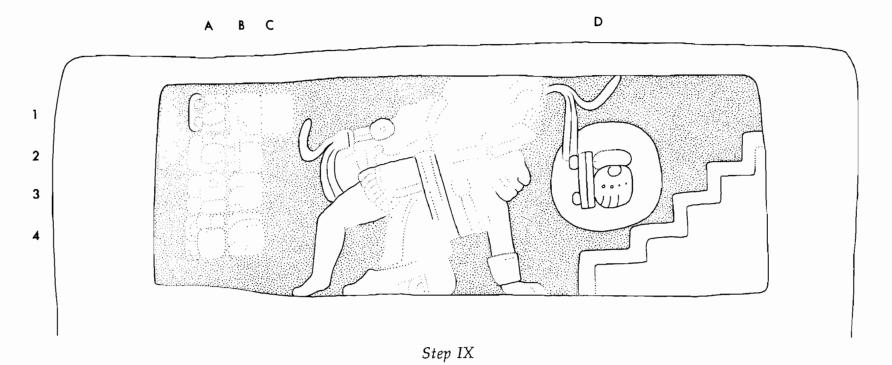


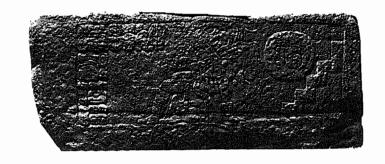


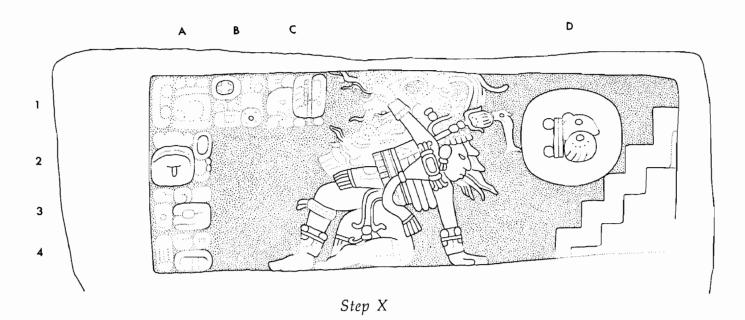


Step VIII Detail

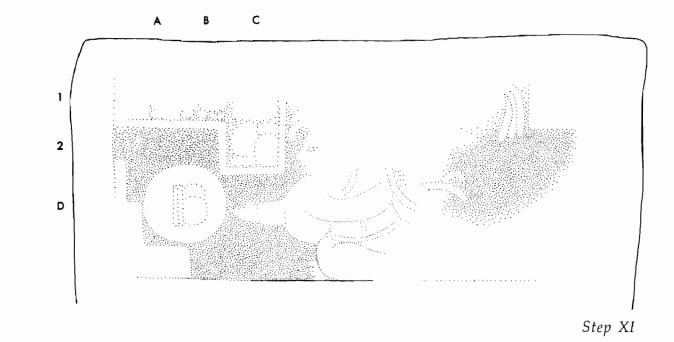




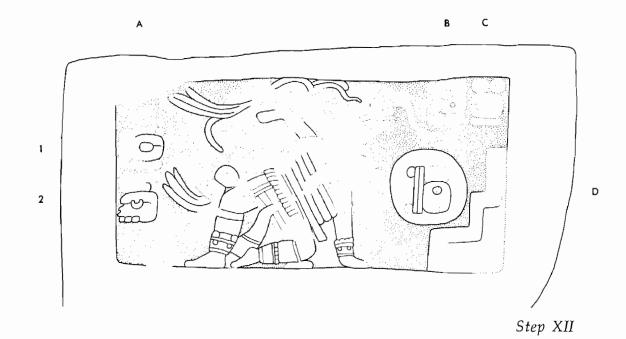




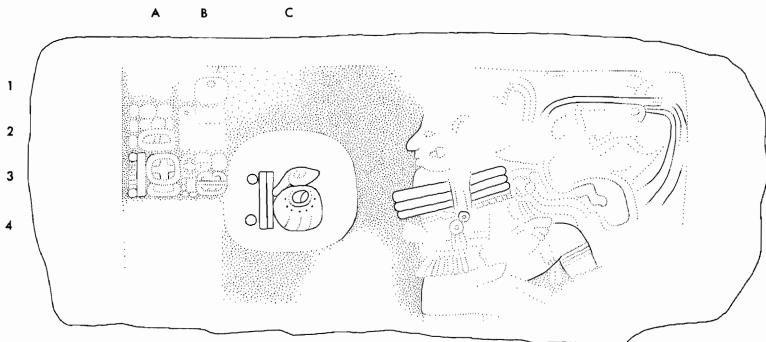
3:164











### Yaxchilan, Hieroglyphic Stairway 3

NOMENCLATURE The hieroglyphic stairway is made up of pairs of inscribed steps giving access to each of the three doorways of Structure 44. The six blocks are numbered here in Roman numerals I to VI, passing from upper to lower step and from southeastern to northwestern doorway, i.e., from the doorway of Lintel 44 to that of Lintel 46. Individual hieroglyphs may be referred to in this form: YAX:HS.3–VI,A1. See the note below for concordance between Morley's designation of glyph-blocks and that employed here.

LOCATION Block III was discovered in 1900 by Maler, although it was not recognized by him as a step. Its true nature became clear in 1931 when Karl Ruppert of the Carnegie Institution cleared the doorways and discovered the other five blocks of the stairway. All of them were in place, whereas Block III had at some time in the past been pulled out and left lying upside down near the edge of the terrace.

All three upper steps are considerably wider than the doorways in front of which they were set: Block I has a sculptured tread 1.53 m wide, whereas the doorway is only 1.06 m wide. At some time after the steps had been put in place, and perhaps in response to fears for the stability of the building, a reinforcing wall 30 cm thick was built along the front wall of the building, with openings corresponding exactly with the original doorways. This wall obscured nearly half the width of those parts of the sculptured area of each upper step that extended beyond the doorjambs on either side. I am much indebted to Roberto García Moll for consenting in 1979 to have the relevant portions of the wall dismantled in order to reveal the hidden areas of sculpture. In passing, it may be mentioned that Morley was mistaken in stating that these areas were covered when the doorway was narrowed (Morley 1937-38, vol. 2, pp. 448, 452). It is noteworthy that this wall remains intact on both sides of the central doorway; this means that Block III had already been removed from its presumed original setting when this wall was built.

The five steps found in situ by Ruppert remain where found, but not Block III; it has disappeared. Perhaps it was removed in 1964 when other pieces were being taken to the Museo Nacional de Antropología and was lost during the journey upstream to Agua Azul, or at some other stage. Most unfortunately no photograph seems to exist of the riser, which Maler mentions as having been carved with eight double glyph-blocks.

CONDITION All six blocks were intact when found. The treads of the upper steps were in good condition; the risers still extant have suffered significant loss through erosion and fracture and are obscured in places by deposits of lime. Of the lower steps, Block IV is well preserved; the other two are badly weathered.

DIMENSIONS	Ht MW HSc WSc		II 1.46 0.75 1.29 0.61	III 1.98 0.75 †	IV over 1.80 0.70 1.20 0.58	V 1.61 0.71 1.52 0.60	VI 1.43 0.78 1.34 0.70
	Rel Risers: Ht HSc WSc	0.30 0.22 1.49	1.5 cm	0.30 † †	0.9 cm	0.32 0.18 1.47	1.5 cm

<sup>\*</sup>approximate

(all dimensions in meters except where specified)

MATERIAL Limestone.

SHAPE The upper steps were worked into impressive rectangularity; the lower, which were to be set into the plaster floor of the terrace, are less regular in outline.

CARVED AREAS Blocks I, III, V: tread and riser. Blocks II, IV, VI: tread only.

PHOTOGRAPHS Graham, 1976 and 1979, except for the photograph of Block III, which is Maler's (printed from a copy negative, the original being lost).

DRAWINGS Graham, based on field drawings corrected by artificial light, except for the drawing of Block III, which is based on Maler's and Morley's photographs.

NOTES 1. Calculation indicates a uinal coefficient of 2 in the Distance Number at A5 on Block I, but one dot and two fillers are shown. However, the relief of the crescent fillers is shallower than in the rest of the inscription, and the dot is scarcely perceptible. This suggests the possibility of an attempt having been made to correct the mistake, with the crescents perhaps being filled in with plaster.

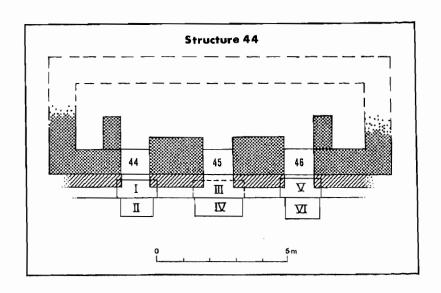
2. Morley designated the glyph columns on the lintels and steps of Structure 44 as a single series running from A to J". His scheme is presented graphically in *The Inscriptions of Peten* (Morley 1937–38, vol. 2, fig. 27). In the present

work each block of the stairway is lettered separately. The following is a concordance between Morley's lettering (cited first) and that employed here:

Block II F' A

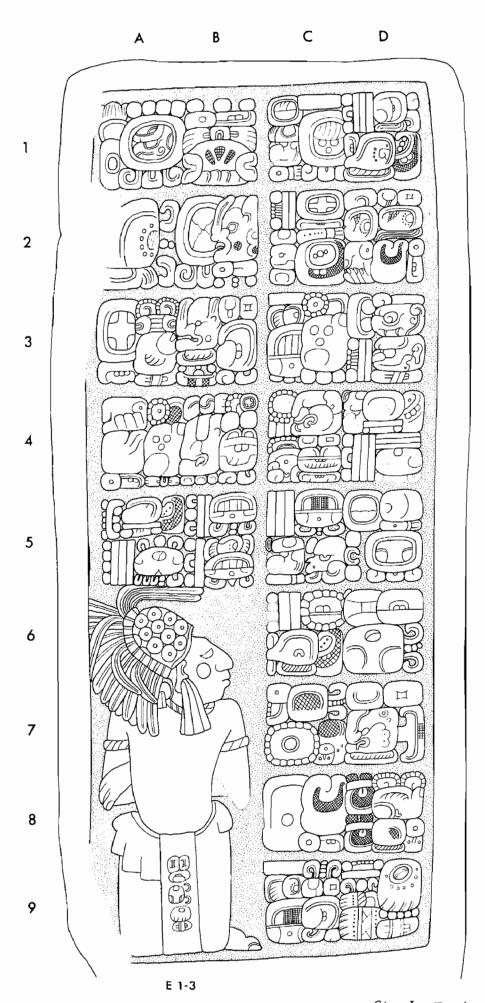
Block I V A

	W X Y Z A' B' C' D' E'	B C D F,G H,I J,K L,M N,O P,Q		G' H' I' J' K'	B C D C
Block III	A B C D E F G H I J K L	A B C D F,G H,I J,K L,M N,O P,Q R,S T,U	Block IV	M N O P Q	A B B C
Block V	M' N' O' P' Q' R' S' T' U' V'	A B C D F,G H,I J,K L,M N,O P,Q	Block VI	W' X' Y' Z'	A B C D



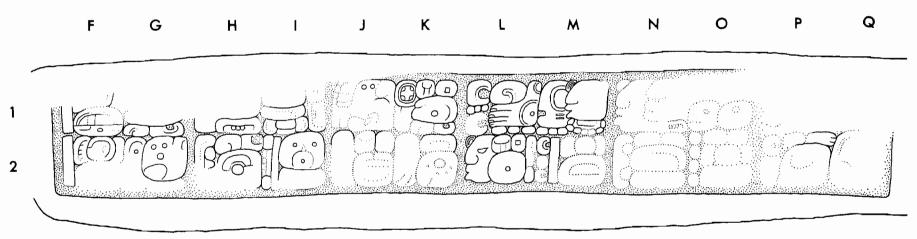
<sup>†</sup>no record





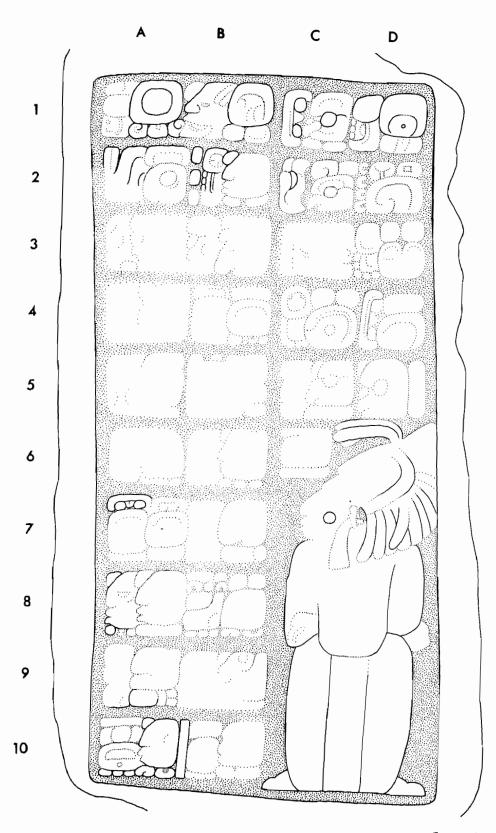
Step I Tread



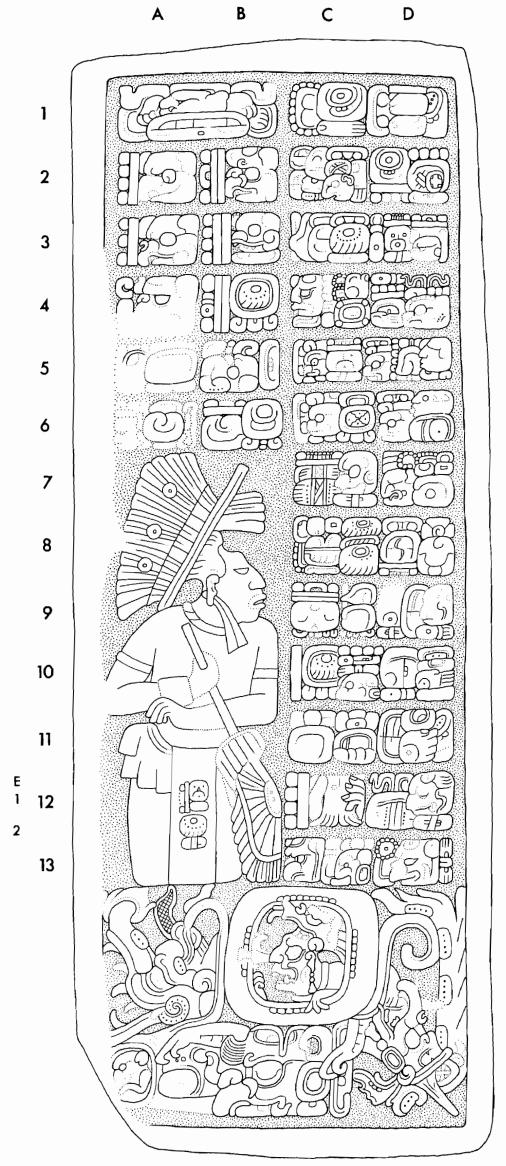


Step I Riser





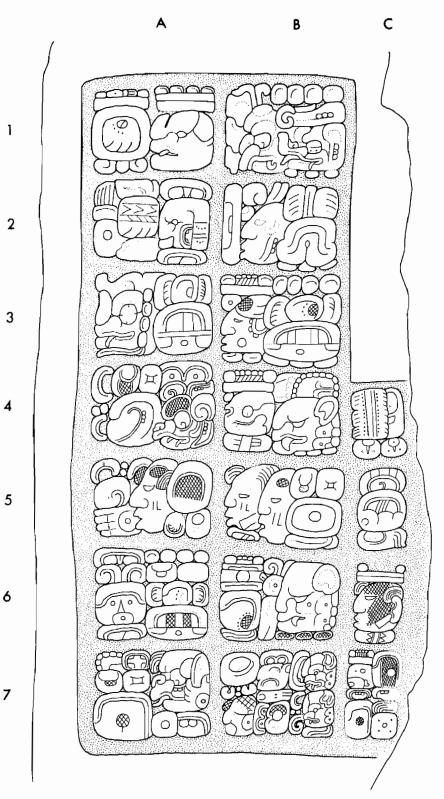
Step II





Step III





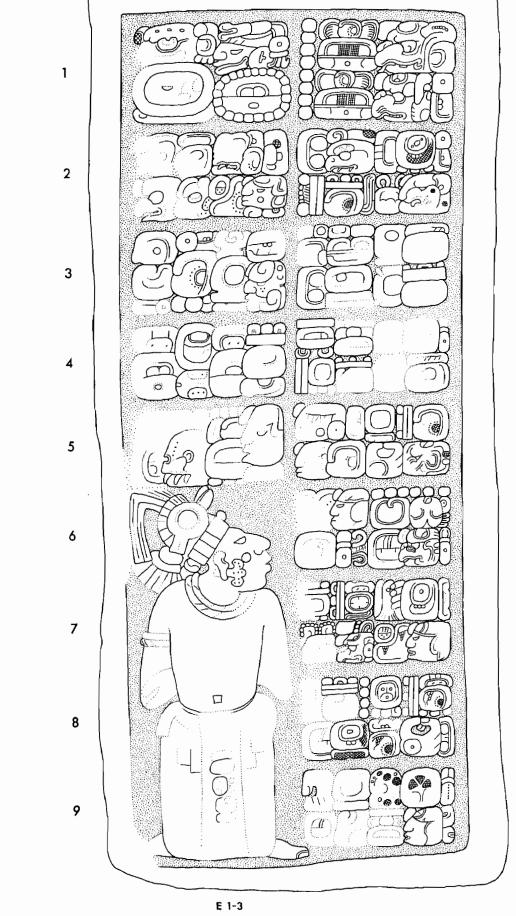
1

6

Step IV

D

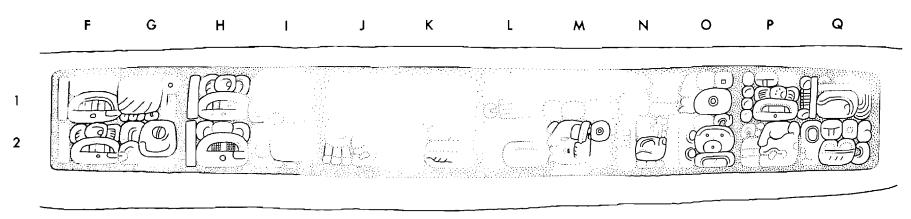
С





Step V Tread





Step V Riser





## Yaxchilan, Hieroglyphic Stairway 4

NOMENCLATURE The three inscribed blocks are numbered in Roman numerals I to III from southeast to northwest, that is, left to right. Individual hieroglyphs may be referred to in this form: YAX:HS.4-3,B1.

LOCATION The steps were discovered in 1980 by Roberto García Moll in the course of clearing and consolidating Structure 41. The three inscribed blocks are set into a step that runs the full width of the building, each step being set directly in front of one of the doorways.

CONDITION Block I: part of the carved surface carrying Column D of the inscription and a fragment carrying the central portion of the Introducing Glyph have split off, only the latter having come to light. Erosion varies from moderate to serious in different areas of the surface. Block II: broken into three or four pieces, only two of which have survived. Erosion of the surface has rendered the inscription illegible. Block III: intact and moderately well preserved.

<b>DIMENSIONS</b>		Block I	Block II	Block III
	Ht	1.20 m	0.89 m	1.40 m
	MW	0.50 m	0.58 m	0.72 m
	HSc	1.01 m		1.05 m
	WSc	0.38 m plus		0.44 m
	MTh	0.08 m	0.16 m	0.18 m
	Pol	0.4 cm		0.0 cm

MATERIAL Limestone of grayish color with, in the case of Block I, a pronounced laminar texture.

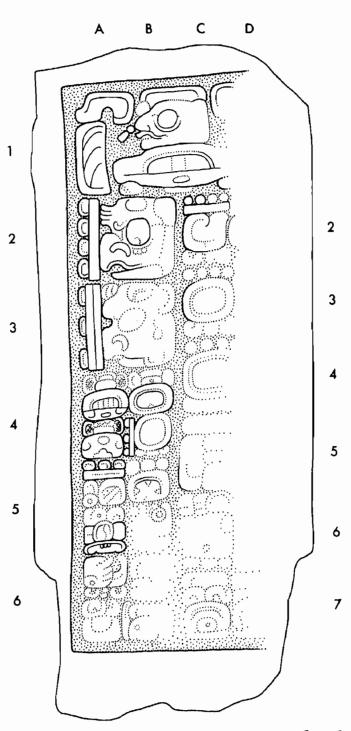
SHAPE Block III is well fashioned; the other two may have resembled it.

CARVED AREAS Tread only.

PHOTOGRAPHS Graham, 1980.

DRAWINGS Graham, based on field drawings corrected by artificial light.

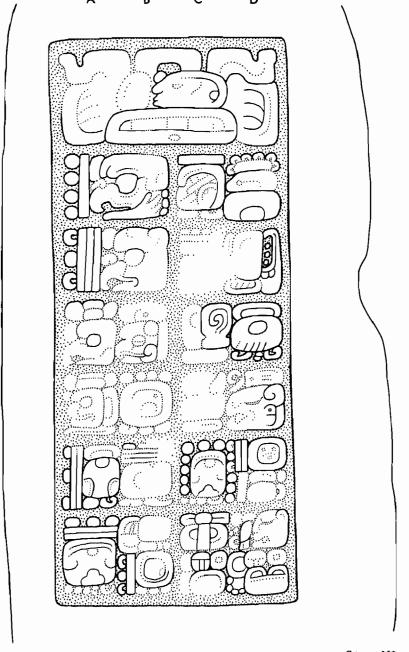




Step I







2

3

5

6

Step III

### Yaxchilan, Hieroglyphic Stairway 5

NOMENCLATURE The stone blocks constituting the step are numbered 1 through 45 without regard to the missing blocks that evidently preceded number 1 at the southeast end. However, in numbering the glyph-blocks the lost section has been taken into consideration by starting the numeration at 36, a number reckoned large enough to include the glyph-blocks now missing. In view of this, strict adherence to the usage recommended in the Introduction (p. 1:11, note 2) requires that glyph-block designations in this step be prefixed by p, for provisional. The suggested form for referring to a particular glyph is thus: YAX:HS.5,p152.

Two blocks both carved with hieroglyphs in two rows were found close to the step and so are likely to have borne some relation to it in their original setting; they have therefore been designated HS.5a and HS.5b.

LOCATION The step runs across the front, or northeast side, of Structure 20, 1.80 m from the facade and about 5 m from the edge of the terrace. The step also serves two flanking buildings not yet excavated at the time of writing, the one to the southeast being only a low mound. For some reason all of the blocks that formed the step in front of this flanking mound have decayed, some to the point of disappearance. Proof that they too were inscribed, however, is provided by the outline of a cartouche on one block. The two blocks, HS.5a and HS.5b, were found lying in debris, one above and one below the step, near the gap between Stones 22 and 25.

The existence of the step was unknown until the temple was cleared of debris by Roberto García Moll in 1980, prior to consolidation of the masonry. CONDITION As mentioned above, the first part of the inscription, some 6 m long, is completely destroyed. The next part, that lying in front of Structure 20 proper, has suffered serious fracturing in places from the impact of stones falling from the high facade. There are also three gaps in this stretch. Beyond the temple no serious damage is seen, and the inscription remains in good condition, having been covered by slump from the northwest flanking mound (which may lie closer to the step than is shown in the sketch plan).

MATERIAL Limestone.

SHAPE Well-trimmed rectangular blocks. The depth of stone below the lower edge of the inscription runs up to 0.30 m. Block 18, set in front of the central doorway, is much wider (1.61 m) than the others.

CARVED AREAS Risers only.

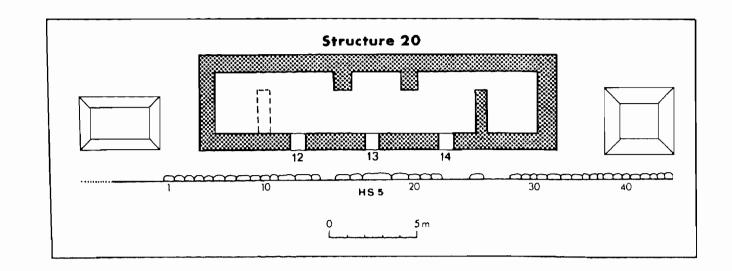
PHOTOGRAPHS Graham, 1981.

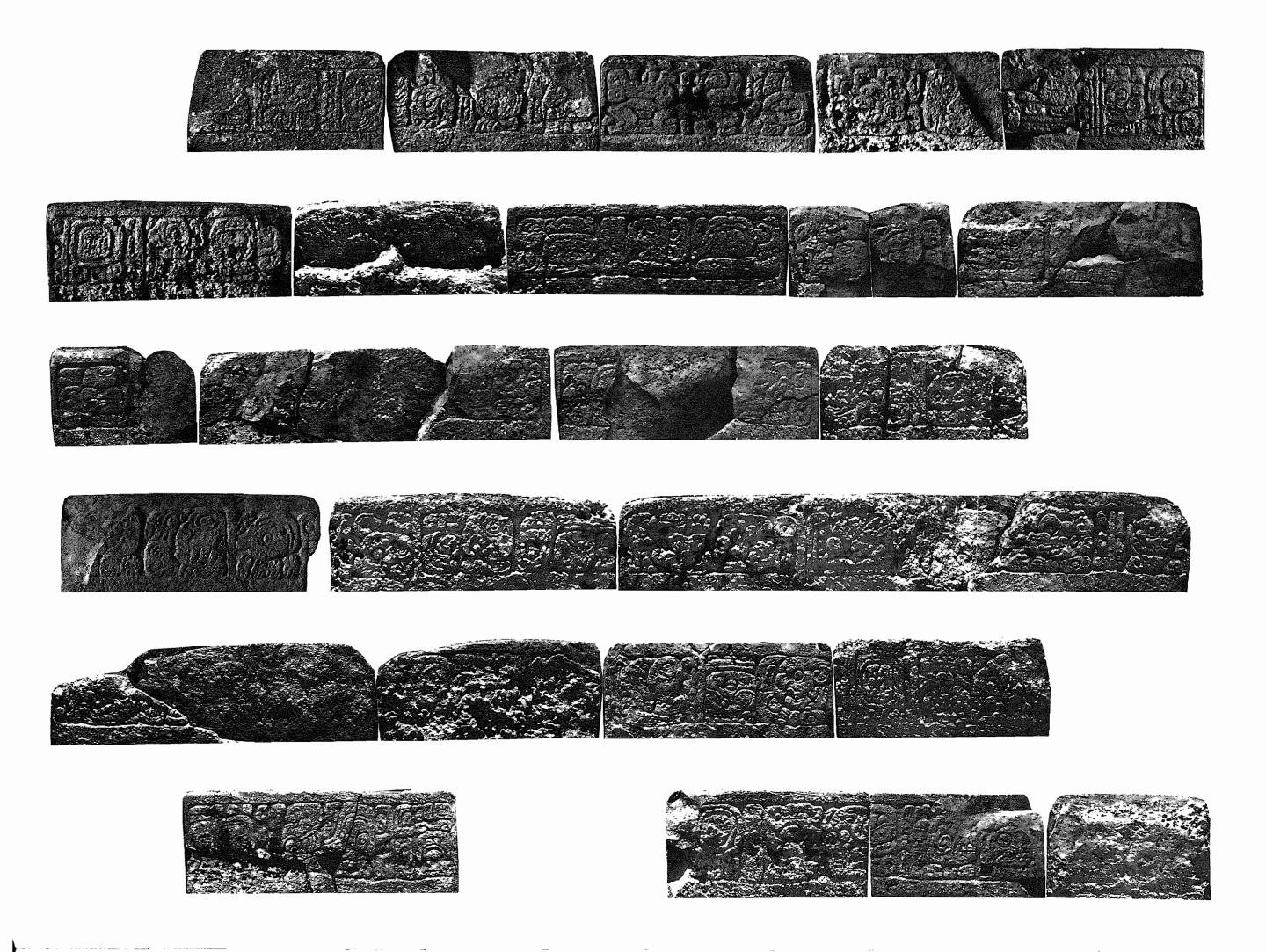
DRAWINGS Graham, based on complete stereophotographic coverage.

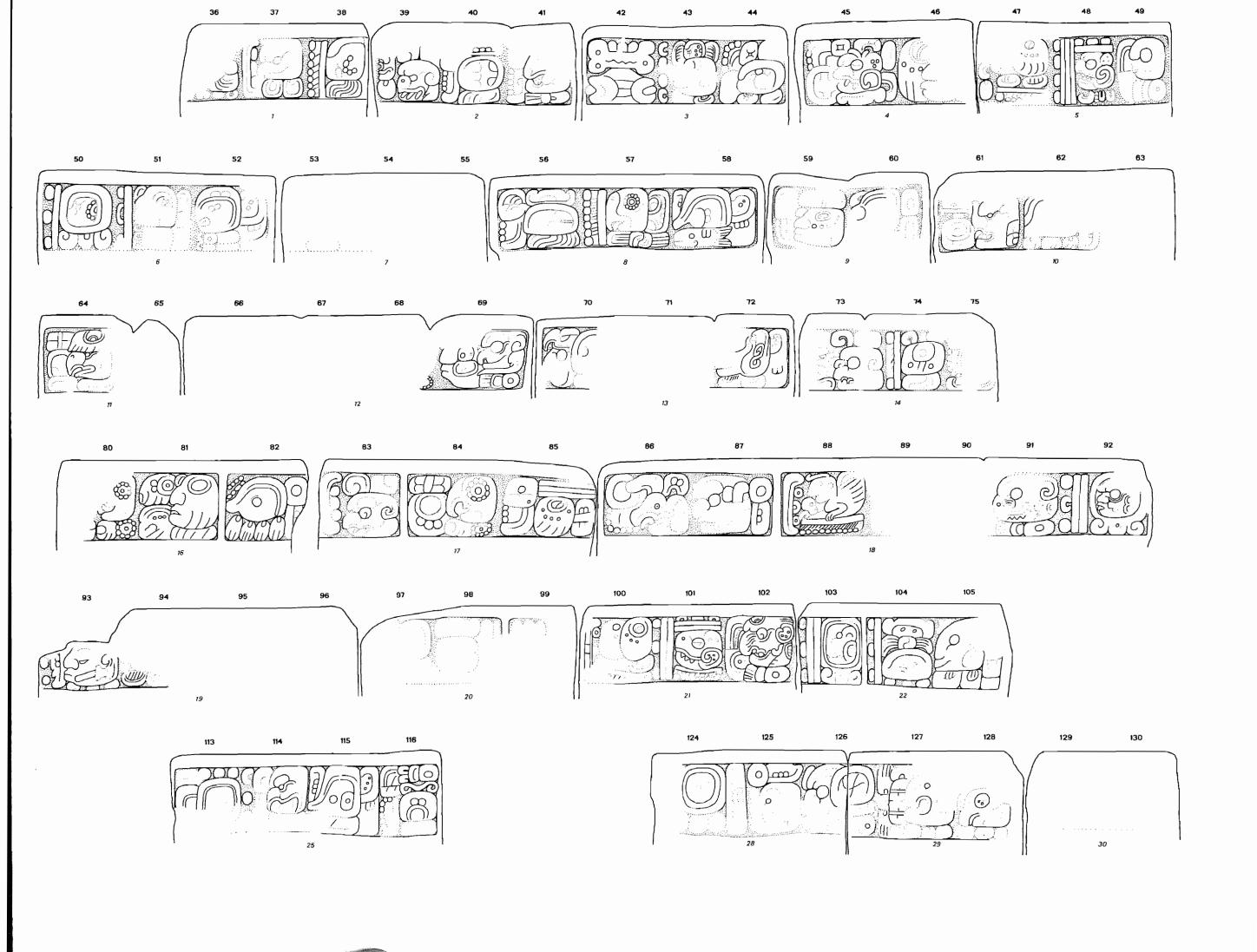
DIMENSIONS Blocks HSc 0.18 m average 1-45: Rel 0.9 cm Total length 29.20 m Step height above plaster line approx. 0.30 m HS.5a: MW 0.42 m WSc 0.38 m Ht 0.39 m HSc 0.28 m Rel 0.7cm MW HS.5b: 0.34 m WSc  $0.30 \, \mathbf{m}$ Ht 0.39 m

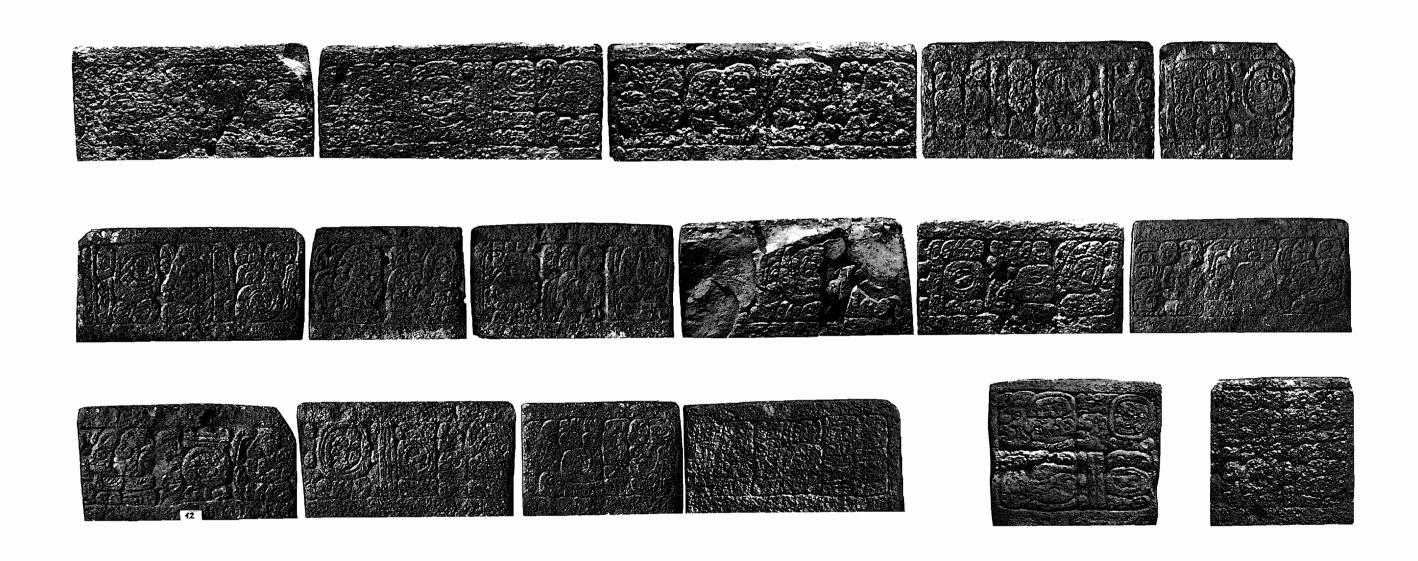
0.28 m

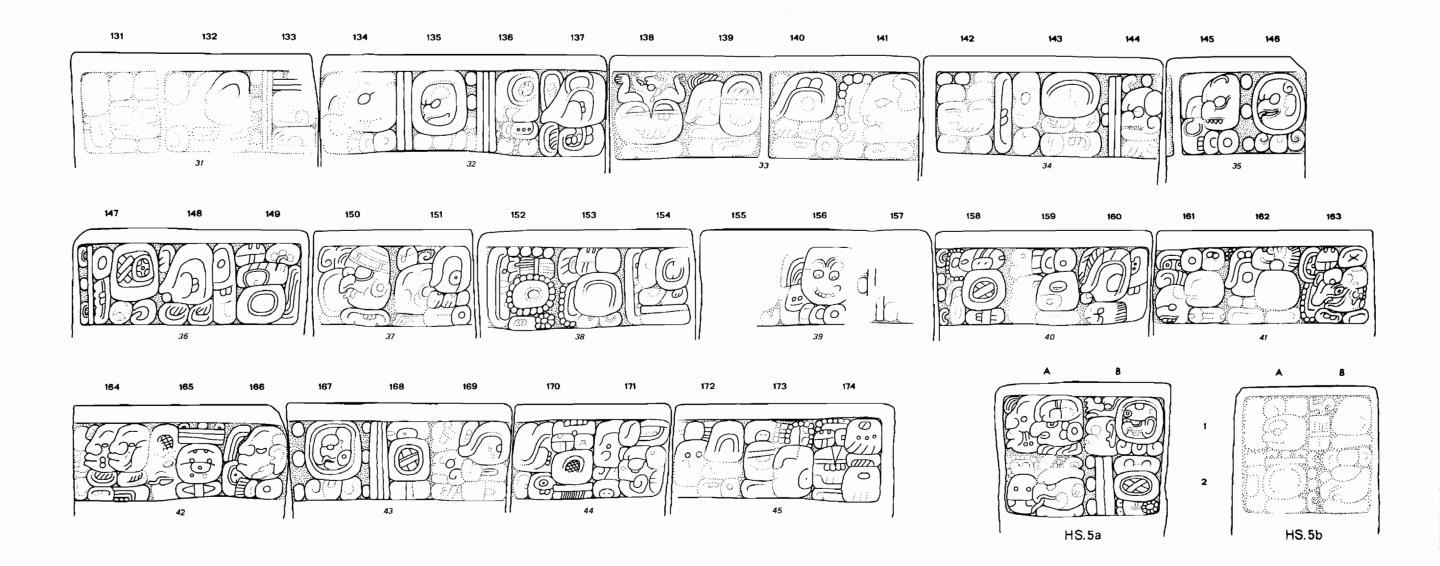
HSc











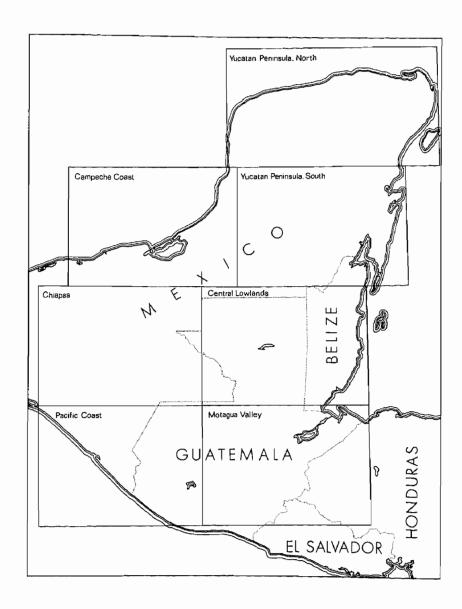
# Map of the Maya Area

In 1974 when the *Introduction* to this work was being written, it was thought that publication of a map designed to show the location of Maya sites would be premature, simply because so few of them could be placed with sufficient accuracy (p. 1:10). An additional difficulty that was not mentioned lay in the lack at that time of adequate base maps for the Mexican and Belizean portions of the area.

With the passage of six years the situation has improved. Complete coverage of Belize in maps at the scale of 1:50 000 is now available, and there is hope of equivalent maps of Chiapas and the Yucatan Peninsula becoming available in the foreseeable future. In the central low-lands the location of many sites has now been established with enough accuracy (or so we hope) to justify the publication of a sheet covering that area.

The scale of 1:500 000 that has been adopted allows the area within which virtually all Maya sites lie to be covered in seven sheets of convenient size, the coverage of each sheet being shown in the key on this page. With this fascicle, then, comes the Central Lowlands sheet (to be found in the back cover pocket); other sheets will be issued from time to time as will revised editions of sheets already published, when these become necessary.

A number of sites lacking inscriptions have been marked on the map, their inclusion being somewhat arbitrary, although size was an important criterion. Smaller sites of which we have knowledge will be shown, in due course, on the 1:125 000 maps published in this work with each site described because of its inscriptions.



#### Sources of Sculpture and Their Codes

#### Sites

Abaj Takalik ABJ Acanmul ACN Acte ATE Actuncan ATU Aguas Calientes Aguateca AGT Almuchil AMC Altamira ALM Altar de Sacrificios ALS Altun Ha ALH Amelia, La AML Amparo, El AMP Anonal ANL Arroyo de Piedra ARP Balakbal BLK Balamtun BLM Baúl, El BUL Becan BCN Bejucal BJC Benque Viejo, see Xunantunich Bonampak BPK

Calakmul CLK Campeche CMP Cancuen CNC Cansacbe CNS Caracol CRC Caribe, El CRB Cayo, El CAY Cedral, El CDR Ceibal, see Seibal Cenotillo CNT Chacchoben CHB Chal, El CHL Chalchuapa CLC Chapayal CPL Chiapa de Corzo CPC Chichen Itza CHN Chichmul CMU Chicozapote, El CZP Chilib CLB Chinaha CNH Chinikiha CNK Chinkultic CKL Chochkitam CKM

Chocola CCL Chorro, El (Peten) CRO Chuctiepa CTP Chumuc-ha, see Pusilha Chunhuitz CNZ Cival CVL Coba COB

Comalcalco CML

Collections, public or private COL

Comitan CMT Consacbe CSB Copan CPN Corozal CRZ Cozumel COZ Dos Pilas DPL Dos Pozos, see Dos Pilas Dzehkabtun DZK Dzibilchaltun DBC Dzibilnocac DBN Dzilam DZL Dzitbalche DZT Edzna, see Etzna Ek Balam EKB

Encanto, El (Chiapas), see Finca Encanto

Encanto, El (Peten) ENC Esperanza, La ESP Etzna ETZ

Finca Encanto FNC Flores FLS Florida, La FLD Guaquitepec GQT Guaymil, see Uaymil Hacienda Tabi, see Tabi

Halakal HLK Halal HLL Haltunchon HLT

Hatzcab Ceel, see Mountain Cow

Higos, Los HIG Holactun, see Xcalumkin Honradez, La HRZ Hotzuc, Hacienda HTZ Huacutal HUA Huntichmul HNT Ichmac ICC Ichmul ICL Ichpaatun ICP Iki, see Ikil Ikil IKL Itsimte-Sacluk ITS Itzan ITN Itzimte-Bolonchen ITB

Ixkun IXK Ixlu IXL Ixtelha IXH Ixtutz IXZ Izapa IZP Jaina JAI Jimbal JMB Jonuta JNT Kabah KAB Kaminaljuyu KJU Kana KNA Kanki KNK Kaxuinic KAX Kayal KYL Kumche, see Ichmul Kuna, see Lacanha Labna LAB Lacanha LAC Laguna Perdida LGP Lagunita LAG Lashtunich LTI Loltun LOL López Mateos LPM Lubaantun LBT Macanxoc, see Coba

Managua MNG Mar, La MAR Mario Ancona MNC Maxcanu MXC Mayapan MPN Menche, see Yaxchilan Milpa, La MLP Mirador MRD Miraflores MRF Montura, La MTR Mopila MPL Moral MRL Morales, see Moral Motul de San José MTL Mountain Cow MCW Mulchic MLC

Machaquila MQL

Muluch Seca, see Muluch Tsekal

Muluch Tsekal MLS Muñeca, La MCA Naachtun NCT

Na Balum Winik, see Lacanha

Najtunich NTN Nakum NKM Naranjo NAR Naya, La NAY Nimli Punit NMP Nohoch Mul, see Coba Nohpat NPT Ojo de Agua OAG Okop OKP Oxkintok OXK Oxlahuntun OXL Oxpemul OXP Pabellón, El PAB Padre Piedra PDR Pajaral PJR Palenque PAL Palmar, El PLM Panhale PNH Pantaleón PNT

Paraíso, El (Yucatan) PRS Pasadita, La PSD Pasión del Cristo PCR Pato, El PAT

Pechal PCL Peru, El PRU Pestac PST

Pich Corralche, see Xcoralche

Pie de Gallo PDG Piedra Labrada PLB Piedras Negras PNG Pixoy PIX Pochitoca, La PCT

Poco Uinic, see Santa Elena P.U.

Polol POL Pomona, Belize PMB Pomona, Tabasco PMT Pomuch PMC Portón, El PRT Porvenir, El PVR Pusilha PUS

Quen Santo, see Sacchana

Quirigua QRG Retiro, El RTR Río Amarillo RAM Río Azul RAZ Río Bec RBC Río Michol RMC Sacchana SCN Sacnicte SNT Sacul SCU San Diego SDG

Salinas de los Nueve Cerros SAL

San Clemente SCM San Isidro Piedra Parada, see Abaj Takalik San Lorenzo, Campeche SLM San Lorenzo, Chiapas SLS

San Pedro, see Dzitbalche Santa Elena Poco Uinic SEP Santa Margarita Colomba, see

Abaj Takalik

Santa Rita Corozal SRC Santa Rosa Xlabpak, see Santa

Rosa Xtampak

Santa Rosa Xtampak SRX

Santoton STN Sayil SAY Seibal SBL Silan, see Dzilam Simojovel SMJ Sisilha SIS

Codes HLL Halal Stephens, see Lacanha HLT Haltunchon Sufricaya, La SUF Tabi TBI ABJ Abaj Takalik HNT Huntichmul La Honradez Tamarindito TAM ACN Acanmul HRZ Tayasal TSL Hacienda Hotzuc AGC Aguas Calientes HTZ Telantunich TLT AGT Aguateca HUA Huacutal ALHAltun Ha Teleman TMN ICC Ichmac Temblor, EI TMB ALM Altamira ICL Ichmul ALS Altar de Sacrificios Tenam Puente TNP ICP Ichpaatun Tenam Rosario TNR AMC Almuchil Ikil IKL La Amelia AML Tikal TIK IТВ Itzimte-Bolonchen AMP El Amparo Tila TLA ITN Itzan Tohcok TCK ANL Anonal Itsimte-Sacluk ITS Tonala TNL ARP Arroyo de Piedra IXH Ixtel ha Tonina TNA ATE Acte IXK Ixkun Topoxte TPX ATU Actuncan IXL Ixlu Tortuguero, El TRT BCN Becan IXZ Ixtutz BJC Bejucal Tres Islas TRS IZP Izapa BLK Balakbal Tulum TUL Jaina JAI Tunkuyi TUN BLM Balamtun JMB Jimbal Tzendales TZD BPK Bonampak JNT Jonuta Tzibanche TZB BUL El Baúl KAB Kabah CAY El Cayo Tzimin Kax, see Mountain Cow KAX Kaxuinic CCL Chocola Tzocchen TZC Kaminaljuyu KJU CDR El Cedral Tzum TZM KNA Kana CHBChacchoben Uaxactun UAX KNK Kanki Uaymil UYM CHL El Chal KYL Kayal Ucanal UCN CHN Chichen Itza LAB Labna Ukum UKM LAC Lacanha CKL Chinkultic Uolantun UOL CKM Chochkitam LAG Lagunita Uxul UXL CLB Chilib LBT Lubaantun Xamantun, see Muñeca, La Chalchuapa CLC LGP Laguna Perdida Xcalumkin XLM CLK Calakmul LOL Loltun X'Castillo XCS CML Comalcalco LPM López Mateos Xcocha XCA CMP LTI Lashtunich Campeche Xcochkax XCK CMT Comitan MAR La Mar Xcoloc, see Xculoc CMU Chichmul MCA La Muñeca Xcoralche XCR CNC Cancuen MCW Mountain Cow Xculoc XCL CNH Chinaha MLC Mulchic Xkichmook XKM CNK Chinikiha MLP La Milpa Xkombec XKB CNS Cansacbe Muluch Tsekal MLS Xmakabatun XMK CNT Cenotillo MNC Mario Ancona Xnaheb XNH CNZ Chunhuitz MNG Managua Xnucbec XNC COB Coba MPL Mopila Xultun XUL COL Collections, public or private MPN Mayapan Xunantunich XUN COZ Cozumel Machaquila MQL Xupa XUP Chiapa de Corzo CPC MRD Mirador Xutilha XTL CPL Chapayal Miraflores MRF Yaaxhom YXM CPN Copan MRL Moral Yalcabakal YLC CRB El Caribe MTL Motul de San José Yaltitud, see Yaltutu CRC Caracol MTR La Montura Yaltutu YLT CRO El Chorro (Peten) MXC Maxcanu Yaxchilan YAX CRZ Corozal NAR Naranjo Yaxcopoil YXP CSB Consacbe NAY La Naya Yaxha YXH CTP Chuctiepa NCT Naachtun Yaxuna YXN CVLCival NKM Nakum Yula YUL CZPEl Chicozapote NMP Nimli Punit Zacpeten ZPT DBC Dzibilchaltun NPT Nohpat Zapote, El ZAP Dzibilnocac DBN NTN Najtunich Zapote Bobal ZPB DPL Dos Pilas OAG Ojo de Agua Zotz, El ZTZ DZK Dzehkabtun Okop OKP DZL Dzilam Oxkintok OXK DZT Dzitbalche Oxlahuntun OXL EKB Ek Balam OXP Oxpemul ENC El Encanto, Peten PAB El Pabellón ESP La Esperanza PAL Palenque ETZ Etzna PAT El Pato FLD La Florida PCL Pechal FLS Flores PCR Pasión del Cristo FNC Finca Encanto PCT La Pochitoca GQT Guaquitepec PDG Pie de Gallo HIG Los Higos PDR Padre Piedra HLK Halakal PIX Pixoy

PJR Pajaral PLB Piedra Labrada PLM El Palmar PMB Pomona, Belize PMC Pomuch

PMT Pomona, Tabasco PNG Piedras Negras PNH Panhale PNT Pantaleón

POL Polol

PRS El Paraíso, Yucatan PRT El Portón PRU El Peru PSD La Pasadita PST Pestac PUS Pusilha PVR El Porvenir QRG Quirigua RAM Río Amarillo RAZ Río Azul RBC Río Bec RMC Río Michol

RTR El Retiro SAL Salinas de los Nueve Cerros

SAY Sayil SBL Seibal SCM San Clemente SCN Sacchana SCU Sacul

RSB Resbalón

SDG San Diego SEP Santa Elena Poco Uinic

SIS Sisilha

SLM San Lorenzo, Campeche SLS San Lorenzo, Chiapas

SMJ Simojovel

SNT Sacnicte SRC Santa Rita Corozal

SRX Santa Rosa Xtampak

STN Santoton SUF La Sufricaya

TAM Tamarindito

TBI Tabi

TCH Techoh

TCK Tohcok

TIK Tikal

TLA Tila

TLT Telantunich

TMB El Temblor

TMN Teleman

TNA Tonina TNL Tonala

TNP Tenam Puente TNR Tenam Rosario

TPX Topoxte

TRS Tres Islas

TRT El Tortuguero

TSL Tayasal

TUL Tulum

TUN Tunkuyi

TZB Tzibanche

TZC Tzocchen

TZD Tzendales TZM Tzum

UAX Uaxactun

UCN Ucanal

UKM Ukum

UOL Uolantun

UXL Uxul

UYM Uaymil

XCA Xcocha

XCK Xcochkax XCL Xculoc

XCR Xcoralche

XCS X'Castillo XKB Xkombec

XKM Xkichmook

XLM Xcalumkin

XMK Xmakabatun

XNC Xnucbec XNH Xnaheb

XTL Xutilha

XUL Xultun

XUN Xunantunich XUP Xupa

YAX Yaxchilan

YLC Yalcabakal

YLT Yaltutu YUL Yula

YXH Yaxha

YXM Yaaxhom

YXN Yaxuna YXP Yaxcopoil

ZAP El Zapote

ZPB Zapote Bobal

ZPT Zacpeten

ZTZ El Zotz

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